

THE WEATHER

Moderate SW'ly winds. Partly cloudy with isolated showers. At 1 pm at the Observatory the air temperature was 85 degrees F. and the relative humidity 76 per cent.

LATE FINAL

CHINA

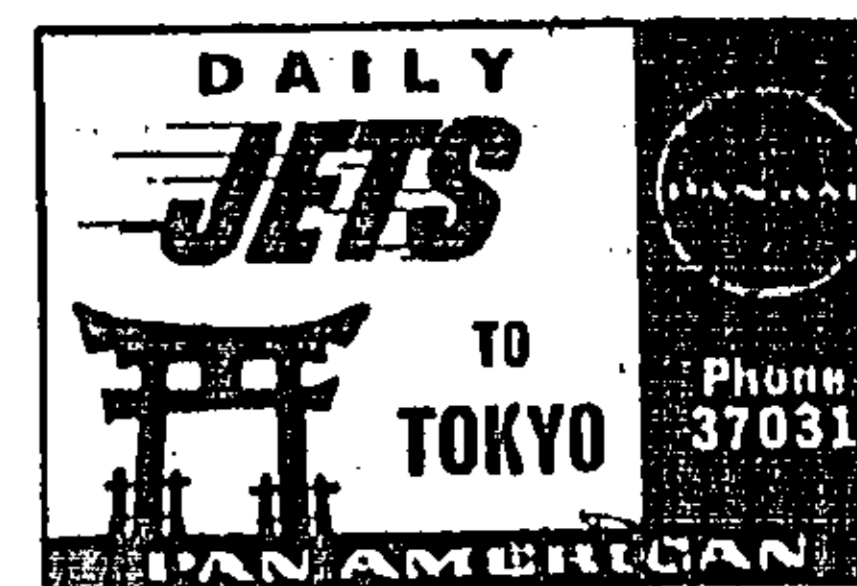


MAIL

No. 37989

WEDNESDAY, MAY 31, 1961.

Price 20 Cents



## Comment of the day

### A WARNING

HIS Excellency the Governor, Sir Robert Black, addressed the members assembled to celebrate the centenary of the Hongkong General Chamber of Commerce at a dinner last Tuesday evening.

Undoubtedly a fine statesman-like speech, Sir Robert used the congenial occasion to deliver a solemn warning arising from Hongkong's entry into the wider field of industry. Advising the members that tolerance and restraint should characterise their dealings, and that to arouse antagonism would yield future unpleasant consequences, Sir Robert expanded his theme.

First it was pointed out that Hongkong does need extra markets for its expanding textile industry. Upon this, there is complete agreement. The position is that Hongkong is producing textiles quicker than markets can be found. The term "dumping" was not used, but it soon will be if any country's economy is affected by Hongkong's cheaper priced products.

It was a term used to express Japan's methods before World War II, when in a world prostrate in an economic depression, Japan flooded the markets with cut priced goods. In a finely phrased speech, Sir Robert posed the problem in this manner: "We must keep our thoughts and actions on an international level."

The China Mail would certainly acquiesce in this statement. The very commercial life of Hongkong depends upon international markets. To set aside the immediate pleas from the older industrial countries, and to show any intolerance now for another country's economic problems will reap terrible retribution in the future.

For it must be understood; it is necessary that it be immediately understood, that any country's economic problems are, at the last analysis, its own affairs.

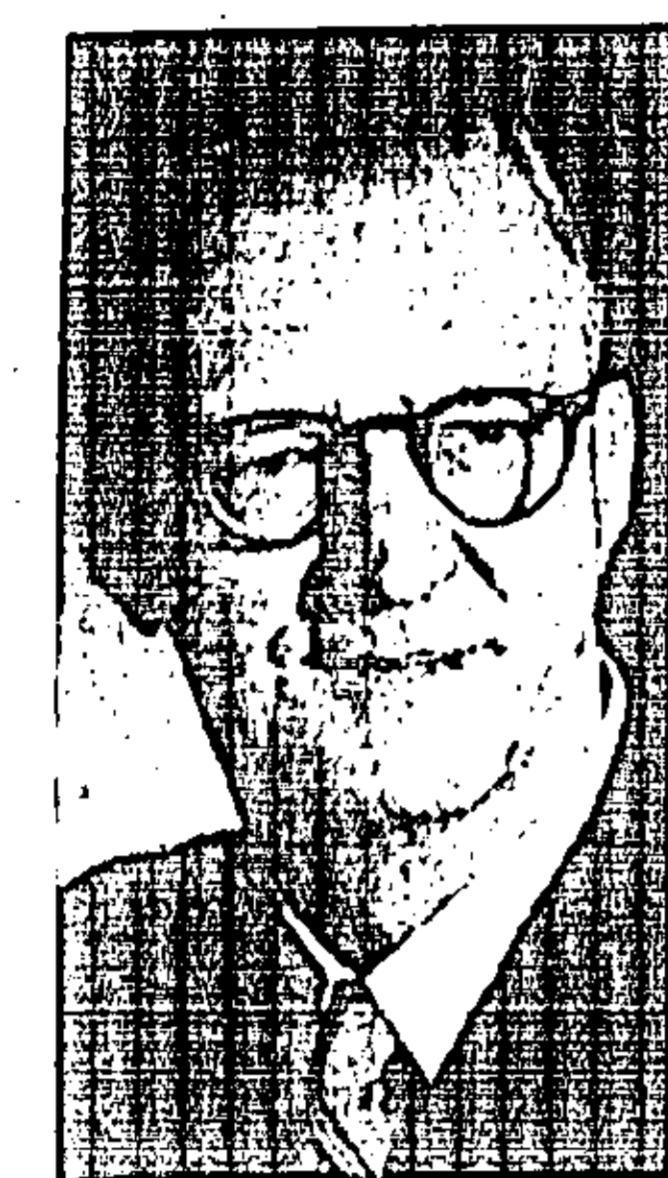
If any, a plea for understanding is made to us and we turn a deaf ear, then that unheeded plea will beget action. And that action will be a market closed to the Colony.

This is no crystal ball observation. It is based upon the hard facts of economics. And it will assuredly happen to us if the Governor's advice is ignored. What Hongkong needs is goodwill over and above the need of the quick return. And to establish that goodwill, it is necessary to take into account the reasonable demands of other countries.

For the Colony's economic future is not based upon textiles alone. Other industries exist, other industries will develop, but the name Hongkong is attached to them all. With goodwill and the right products, "Made in Hongkong" will be a selling trade mark on its own; just as Made in Hongkong will be a term of reproach if the immediate sale is allowed to jeopardise future prosperity.

Another important point was stressed by Sir Robert. It must be borne in mind that Commonwealth Preference privileges are only privileges. They are not rights which the Colony can demand.

It is certain that Sir Robert was expressing the beliefs of all who hold the real interests of the Colony at heart.



Swart—President-elect

## UNDERTAKERS TAKE UMBRAGE

Searborough, May 30.

Britain's undertakers appealed on Tuesday for a more serious view of their profession.

Mr L. H. Stringer, president of the National Association of Funeral Directors, told the Association's annual conference: "What we do is not funny and should not be the subject of cheap sarcasm and sly humour."

"The difference between the funeral director and practically all other businessmen is that we apparently cannot speak on a matter of public concern without there being a series of stale jokes or threadbare jokes poked at us."—AP.

## STOP PRESS

### KENNEDY LEAVES

New York, May 31. President Kennedy left New York in a jet plane for Paris at 0230 GMT today on his way to historic meetings with French President Charles de Gaulle, Soviet Premier Nikita S. Khrushchev and Prime Minister Harold Macmillan. —AP.

## JAILED FOR TWO YEARS

A general court martial at Shamshuipo Barracks this morning sentenced Gar Peter Robin Whitlam, 32 Medium Regiment, RA to two years' jail when the soldier admitted charges of desertion, escaping from custody, two counts of fraudulent misapplication of property and eight other charges of larceny.

Before sentence was passed on him, Mr Whitlam asked the Court to take into consideration 10 more counts of larceny in respect of property and cash he had stolen from his comrades.

Another important point was stressed by Sir Robert. It must be borne in mind that Commonwealth Preference privileges are only privileges. They are not rights which the Colony can demand.

It is certain that Sir Robert was expressing the beliefs of all who hold the real interests of the Colony at heart.

# South Africa's final break with Commonwealth BIRTH OF A NEW REPUBLIC

## Bells ring out as street crowds gather

Pretoria, May 31.

Pealing church bells early today signalled to South African crowds numbering tens of thousands the birth of a new Republic no longer subject to the Queen.

This set the stage for a proclamation later today of the new South African Republic of more than 15 million and the inauguration of its first State President, Mr Charles Swart.

The crowds gathered in this administrative capital saw diplomats jostle with Afrikaner farmers for rooming space. South Africa will now become the 22nd independent republic to be created on the African continent and the only one still wholly ruled by whites. Even though four-fifths of the population are non-whites.

There was a sharp division in last October's referendum on the Republic.

Afrikaners promoted this referendum by a narrow margin over an opposition led by the English-speaking element, but once the Republic was voted in it ended a 51-year link with the Crown.



Verwoerd—Prime Minister

### Mass violence

Johannesburg, May 31. South African police stormed into Negro townships around Port Elizabeth on Tuesday with six Saracen armoured cars to try and stamp out an anti-government demonstration by thousands of Negroes who were accused of burning South African flags.

Associated Press correspondent Robert Stevenson reported that police refused reporters permission to enter the Negro settlements where the reported revolt occurred.—AP.

Early arrivals, for what is expected to be the biggest throng ever gathered in one place in South Africa's history, ran into police checks all the way.

Police were nervous about threats of anti-Republic demonstrations by the country's non-white majority who are angry about the failure of their three-day general strike.

### Scanned

But police also tightly scanned white visitors. It was pointed out that it was a white man, David Pratt, who only 13 months ago shot and wounded Prime Minister Hendrik Verwoerd, the man who hand-picked South Africa's first State President.

President-elect Swart, 66, was Queen Elizabeth's last Governor General.

Police were trying to make sure that Swart's inauguration in a church here is carried out as Verwoerd commanded: "In an atmosphere of reverence."

### Isolation

Security branch police are to search business premises which are supposed to be empty between now and tomorrow morning. A police official said: "You would be surprised if you knew how many of our men will be unobtrusively around."

Commenting editorially on the preparations, the Star said the new Republic will be born "in all the doubtful splendour of its isolation from the Commonwealth."

While many blacks hailed the new Republic with a work strike, Moslems were fasting and many Indians were waging passive resistance by closing their shops. All demanded political rights in the new white-ruled Republic. But they were not going to get their demands.

Then there are English-descended South African whites who voted against the creation of the Republic, and who literally wept in chagrin over "the end of an era."—AP.

## MORE STRIKES IN BRITAIN

London, May 30.

There were more strikes in Britain last year than in 1959, but they cost fewer working days, according to the latest issue of the Ministry of Labour gazette published today.

Stoppage during 1960 totalled 2,649 compared with 2,105 the previous year, but the aggregate number of working days lost was estimated at 3,624,000 compared with 5,270,000 in 1959.

Coal mining with 1,000 stoppages involving about 171,000 workers, accounted for the largest individual number, followed by the car industry, with 129 stoppages involving about

122,000 workers. Wage disputes accounted for nearly half the stoppages, and nearly another third were due to troubles over working arrangements, rules and discipline. Since 1951, industrial stoppages have shown a continuing upward trend the total of 2,059 for 1957 being the highest ever recorded, the gazette said.—China Mail Special.

## U.S. PAYS GHASTLY PRICE IN HOLIDAY DEATHS

New York, May 30.

U.S. motorists were paying a ghastly price in traffic deaths on streets and highways on Tuesday as the long four-day Memorial Day holiday entered its final hours.

The death toll rose beyond all predictions making the 1961 Memorial Day weekend the deadliest in history.

The National Safety Council, traffic experts and police pleaded for extra caution by motorists. Nevertheless, traffic deaths continued to average about one every 14 minutes — more than four an hour.

Deaths swept past the previous Memorial Day record of 371 early today, soared above the predicted toll of 415 late in the day, and climbed on towards a possible new summertime holiday mark as holidaying Americans crowded roads home.

A survey showed 417 persons dead on highways. There were 163 other violent deaths since the holiday began at 6 pm on Friday, for an overall total of 580.—UPI.

## DIRECT HITS FROM FRIGATE Trawler finds safety after N. Atlantic escape bid

Copenhagen, May 30.

A British trawler, hit by several shots from a Danish naval frigate, won a race across the North Atlantic today to protection by two Royal Navy warships.

The 174-ton trawler, Red Crusader, was allegedly caught fishing illegally off the Danish-owned Faroe Islands last night.

by the Danish fishery protection frigate, Niels Ebbesen. The trawler agreed to head for the Faroes port of Thorshavn escorted by the Niels Ebbesen.

But at midnight she made a break and steamed for the open sea carrying a boarding party of one Danish officer and six crewmen.

### Warning

The Niels Ebbesen fired several warning shots across the bows of the Red Crusader, but it refused to stop. The Danish frigate then opened up in earnest and scored three direct hits on the British vessel, holling her in the port bow.

Two British warships, the frigate Trident and the minesweeper Woolton, were sent by the Admiralty to help the Red Crusader.

Late this afternoon the four ships met in open sea in an attempt to negotiate the incident.

The Danish crew was transferred from the Red Crusader to the Niels Ebbesen after the captains of the two vessels conferred by ship's radio. No further attempt was made to detain the British vessel and a Danish naval spokesman said he expected the three British ships to head for a British port "before sunset" after temporarily coming to some agreement.

Late last night, the Danish government, in a note of protest, told the British government that the Red Crusader violated the Faroes six-mile fishing limit.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman stressed, however, that the protest was not an official note. It calls for the incident to be brought before a Danish court.—UPI.

## WOODPECKER PROTECTION

Pittsburgh, May 30.

The US Steel Corp is developing steel stockings to protect telephone poles from woodpeckers.

The Corporation said the Intel-Mesh "stockings" would be slipped around the utility poles from the top to about 12 feet above the ground.

It said the stockings would help blunt the attacks of woodpeckers which peck utility poles to pieces within a few years in heavily forested areas.—UPI.

## Bodies washed ashore after air disaster

Lisbon, May 30.

A fisherman found the mutilated body of a small boy, but investigators said later they still had no positive identifications of the remains of 61 persons believed killed in what apparently was a mid-air explosion of a DC-8 airliner near here early on Tuesday.

Found along a beach were parts of human bodies and assorted possessions of passengers and crew members who were aboard the ill-fated Venezuelan Vlasa airliner.

A local fisherman, Jose Figueiredo, said he found the body as he went out to lay his net along the sands near the Lagoa da Albufeira at Mina (near Fonte da Telha), three miles south of the resort of Caparica.

### Debris

A little straw hat lay beside the boy's body. Also there were twisted bits of metal and scraps of material.

Figueiredo covered the child with a sack and hurriedly informed authorities.

Along the sandy shore were pieces of charred wood, torn cushions, safety belts, odd shoes, beads from necklaces, a fur stole with the lining torn away — and parts of human bodies.

All pointed to the fact that the jet airliner which had taken off from Lisbon Airport at 1.15 am on Tuesday for Caracas had exploded in the air.

Eleven hours after contact had been lost with the plane — in the middle of a sentence as the pilot spoke with Lisbon Airport's control tower — authorities were informed of the discoveries on the lonely storm-swept beach near Fonte da Telha. It is a deserted spot, facing the Atlantic, on the opposite side of the River Tagus from Lisbon.

No official communiqué has yet been put out in Lisbon, but it is believed that the plane was flying at about 2,000 feet and that the explosion occurred when it was some eight miles from land.

## CHOPPER SLASHES OFF CHAO'S EAR

A slash of a chopper wielded during a rooftop brawl in Shamshuipo sliced off 43-year-old Chao Kwai's left ear yesterday.

Chao, a rattle worker, had earlier lost \$4 in a mahjong game and was pressed for payment. A fight developed on the roof of 185 Nam Cheung street at 4.30 pm.

In the melee Chao's ear was chopped off. Apparently unaware of what had happened, he grabbed a pole and chased his attacker down a flight of stairs and onto the street before collapsing with blood flowing from his wound.

The police have detained a man for questioning, a government spokesman said this morning.

Chao, who also received other multiple wounds, is in hospital.

### PUB. BET?

London, May 30.

Police are looking for the hat-matcher who stole a policeman's hat from central headquarters and left it in a pub.—UPI.

### TANK KILLS BOY

New York, May 30.

A tank engaging in Memorial Day exercises ran astray on Tuesday on Staten Island and killed one boy and injured six other persons.

The tank struck a brick structure on top of which several youths were watching the ceremonies on the grounds of an armory.—AP.

## German troops may train in Wales

London, May 30.

Prime Minister Mr Harold Macmillan said on Tuesday no firm decision has yet been reached on the plan to train German Nato troops in the United Kingdom.

He was replying to questions from Labourites in the House of Commons on reports that German troops are to be given training facilities in South Wales.

The reports originated from diplomatic sources who said the deal was clinched during the London visit of Bonn Defence Minister Mr Franz Josef Strauss last week.

Labourite Stephen Owen Davies, Member for Merthyr

Tydfil, Glamorgan, asked Mr Macmillan if he had recorded the protests of the South Wales Union of Mineworkers and the South Wales Trade Councils against any move to station German soldiers in the principality.

He described the proposals as "very" and said the Welsh people were not impressed by arguments that the move would be for the good of Nato.

Labour leader Mr Hugh Gaitskell also pressed the Premier to say how many troops would be sent and what their training would be.

Mr Macmillan said a tank range would be made available in Wales for the use of German troops and pointed out various European countries occupied by Germany during World War II, which had offered training facilities to the Federal Republic.—AP.



# Conference may get back into session today COMPROMISE IN LAOS TALKS?

## Britain, USSR outline working plan

Geneva, May 30.

Britain and the Soviet Union reportedly reached a compromise tonight designed to get the deadlocked and stalled 14-nation conference on Laos back into session on Wednesday after a week's recess.

The compromise would allow U.S. Ambassador Averell Harriman to present America's demand for an end to Communist violations of the ceasefire in Laos.

It would also enable the Soviet delegation to start pressing for the Kremlin's veto-bound plan for a neutral Laos. One Western informant predicted that there would be a conference session on Wednesday. He added that it probably would be long. The Soviet side also expected the meeting to take place.

The two conference co-chairmen — Britain's Mr. Malcolm MacDonald and Russia's Mr. Georgi Puzhkin — argued privately for over two hours on Tuesday afternoon on the work programme of the next conference session and when it should be convened.

They failed to reach an agreement, but were able to outline a type of compromise they felt would work.

This provided that Mr. MacDonald, who will preside at the next conference session, would call on both the American and Communist sides to speak.

Subsequently, Mr. MacDonald carried this idea to a private discussion with Harriman and France's Jean Chauvel. When he got their approval, the informant said, it was evident that the compromise was working.

## 'Lorries for Jews'

Jerusalem, May 30.

A Jewish prosecution witness said at the Eichmann trial here today that he had on his conscience the death of a million Jews. Former SS Colonel Adolf Eichmann is being tried for his part in the killing of six million Jews in World War II.

The witness — Joel Brand — was referring to the Nazi proposal to exchange a million Jews for 100,000 allied lorries and trailers. Negotiations for the deal had been entrusted to Brand, but the exchange never took place and the affair "broke my life," said Brand.

The English were not prepared to receive a million Jews, he said.

Eichmann had referred to orders from Berlin for the exchange and had chosen Brand to carry out the negotiations, Brand said. A Hungarian agent, Bendi Gross, who was used by the Eichmann service but who also had contacts with the British, accompanied Brand to Turkey, but then Brand was arrested by the British in Aleppo. —AFP.

## Progress

Mr. MacDonald and Mr. Puzhkin still have to iron out final details in a meeting on Wednesday morning at the Soviet villa. Then, if everything goes as expected, the conference itself will convene in the afternoon.

Diplomats explained that getting the conference back in session will represent a concrete accomplishment. The last session was held last Wednesday.

Even if the talks of the next few days make no concrete progress, the conference may be able to define closely the basic issues involved in establishing a neutral Laos. This could make it easier for President Kennedy and Premier Khrushchev to take decisions on this subject at their Vienna meeting on June 3 and 4.

Before the compromise came in sight, the United States delegation made it plain that it wanted to continue the Laotian negotiations, but was greatly concerned at the deadlocked condition of the conference itself. —AP.

## Explosives found near a U.S. civil defence transmitter

Los Angeles, May 30.

Several packages of high explosives have been found near a civil defence radio transmitter, the Sheriff's office said here today.

The disclosure, coming soon after a mysterious bombing of a number of microwave and cable relay stations in western states last weekend, caused excitement among local police.

The discovery was made on a ranch near Lake Hughes, in mountains 40 miles north of here.

The Sheriff's office said two unidentified men handed the packages to police. Bomb disposal experts said they contained an explosive more powerful than dynamite.

They were said to have been found less than 100 yards from the transmitter, which is remotely controlled for use in civil defence, and also by fire fighters in the area.

Authorities later said it was unlikely there was any connection between this find and the bombings, when it was disclosed that the find had been made a week ago.

The Sheriff's office received the report yesterday and released it today, but according to a spokesman, the explosives "could have been lying around the ranch for years."

He added there was no evidence that the explosives, which had since been destroyed, had been intended "for any ulterior motives." —Reuter.

## INTENDED 'TO GIVE NATION A SHOCK'

# Challe never wanted to invade France

Paris, May 30.

Ex-General Maurice Challe, a leader of last month's Algerian revolt, wanted to give France a "psychological shock," a witness alleged at the rebel Generals' trial here today.

The witness, General Henry de Pouilly, Commander of western Algeria's Oran region, said that General Challe had told him he never had any intention of landing in France.

General de Pouilly said: "Challe told me he intended to give a psychological shock to the nation and to hold on in Algeria, cut off from France for about three months while he saved the situation."

Also on trial with Challe is ex-General Andre Zeller. Both men face the death penalty for their part in the revolt.

## THE CHARGE

Challe, 55, and Zeller, 63, are charged with taking over a military command without legitimate reason and leading an insurrectional movement.

Colonel Pierre Goubard, Deputy Commander of the southern Algerian region, said Challe had told him he had no political ambitions and did not want to overthrow the French Government. His sole policy was to keep Algeria French.

"Challe told me that if the army supported him he would

launch an all-out offensive against the rebels within the frontiers of Algeria and would crush them within three or four months."

Asked by Mr. Pascal Arrighi, Challe's lawyer, if he thought a paratroop attack on Paris was ever possible, Colonel Goubard said: "It seems almost a joke to me."

## REFUSED

"There were only 50 planes in Algeria able to carry 35 men each. They could not have reached Paris without landing midway."

A Colonel said that the Navy had refused to adhere to the insurrection, and that there had been a risk of combat between insurgent troops and naval forces.

The Colonel, George de Boissieu, said also that insurgent officers in the Oran and Constantine regions of Algeria had spoken of their "isolation" during the insurrection. These officers, in telephone communi-

cation with the insurgent leaders, said they feared they would lose control of their troops, who were hostile to the military coup.

De Boissieu was the Chief of Staff for Challe, and transmitted his decision to surrender to the Government at the end of the insurrection last month. —Reuter and AFP.

## French strike called off

Paris, May 30.

French Civil Servants decided today to call off their strike scheduled for June 6, as the result of concessions by the government.

They had planned to strike for a rise in pay. The Government's concessions included plans for pay increases in the Civil Service, and new regulations in regard to promotions, pensions, and other aspects of Government employment. —AFP.

## MAC ADMITS SECRET U.S. DOCUMENTS MISSING

London, May 30.

Prime Minister Mr. Harold Macmillan confirmed today that a confidential file containing American naval secrets has been missing from the British Admiralty for more than a month.

But Mr. Macmillan told the House of Commons that the file was more likely lost or mislaid than stolen. He claimed that modern technique makes it easier for a spy to copy a document quickly than to steal the entire file.

There was no indication of the nature of the American secrets.

Mr. Macmillan answered questions by Mr. Richard Marsh, a Labour Party Member of Parliament, who charged on April 11 that the secrets, entrusted by the United States to the Admiralty, had vanished.

## Frightening

It is "frightening," Mr. Marsh said, that after a month Mr. Macmillan still did not know if the documents were lost or stolen.

"This particular document is in a file which is missing," Mr. Macmillan confirmed today. "It contained one secret document."

The case took on added importance in the light of two recent British spy trials involving George Blake, a Foreign Service officer, and Russian spy, Gordon Lonsdale, and four other persons convicted of stealing British navy secrets.

But Mr. Macmillan claimed that "paradoxically, the very fact that the whole file of documents was not available — lost or mislaid — made it seem rather less likely that it was used for an improper purpose."

The Prime Minister explained that the methods of modern espionage increased the "likelihood of the danger of a document being copied — as it is so easy to do — for improper reasons than being actually removed."

## Chile hit by gales

Santiago, Chile, May 30. Gales raked a 150-mile stretch of southeastern Chile today for the third consecutive day, causing considerable destruction and forcing the evacuation of hundreds of persons.

The disaster area is about 600 miles south of Santiago in an area hard hit by earthquakes a year ago. Within it are Valdivia, Cautin, Osorno, Chiloé, and Aconcagua Provinces.

The storm ripped away roofs, uprooted trees and made a tangle of telecommunication wires. Poles and trees blocked many highways.

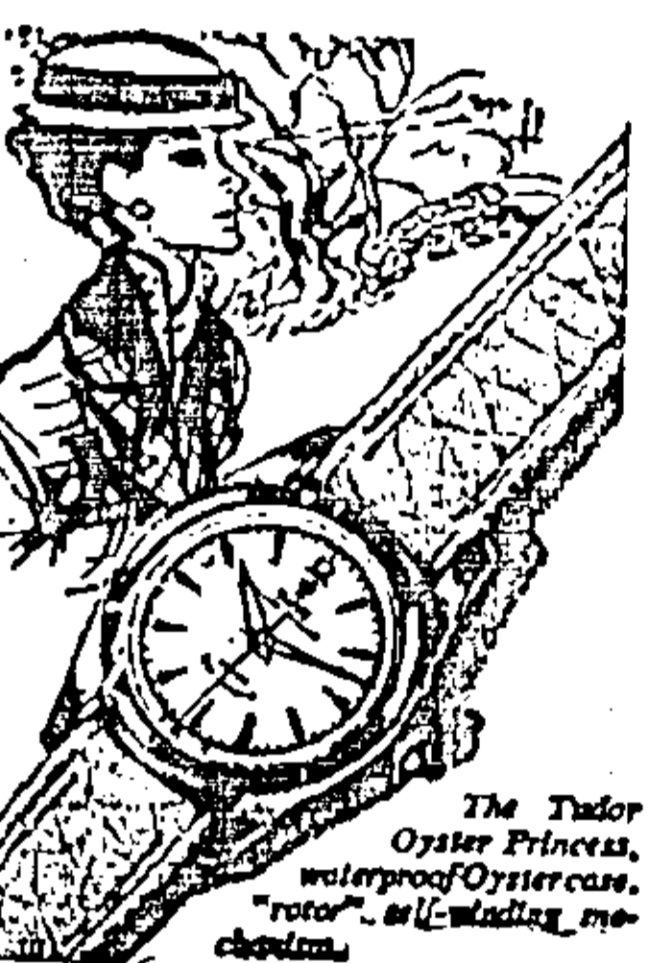
## STRONG SURF

A strong surf crashed the wharf at Ancud which recently had been restored after being damaged by the earthquakes. Gale force winds knocked a church tower into a precarious leaning position.

The Interior Ministry reported many districts were under flood waters. The government ordered the army to evacuate hundreds of residents and sent relief supplies to the stricken area. —AP.

## Tweeds... or Taffetas

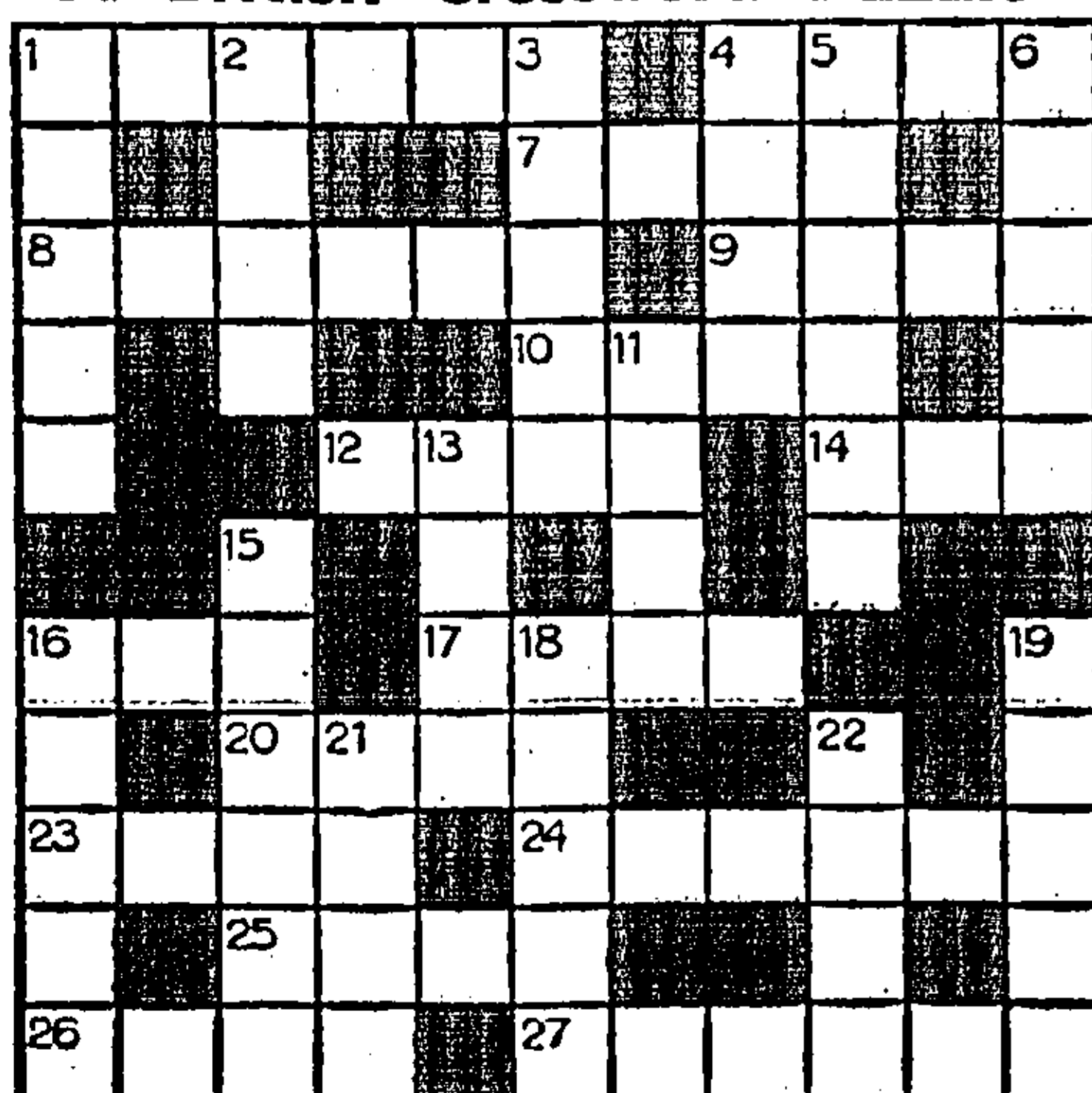
Whatever kind of watch you may want, for an active life or for evening elegance, Tudor, by Rolex, has the best of both worlds. The Tudor Oyster Princess, on the right, is completely waterproof in its Oyster case. It is a sturdy outdoor watch that can take all the rough treatment you can give it, and you never wind it up!



For evening you may like the Tudor cocktail watch on the left. With its tiny case is an accurate Tudor movement, made with Swiss precision. Write for our catalogue, showing a range of fifty Rolex and Tudor watches and where to find your nearest Rolex jeweller.

**TUDOR**  
BY ROLEX

## A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- Arrival,
  - Understand,
  - Raise,
  - Fruit,
  - Pleasant resort?
  - Garment,
  - Frank stork!
  - Age,
  - Extra,
  - No gentleman?
  - Swindle,
  - Incursion,
  - It's obvious it's leather!
  - Meat,
  - At that time,
  - As good as a feast!
- DOWN**
- Wire,
  - Saucy herb!
  - Sober,
  - Gets browned off!
  - Pens,
  - Tow,
  - Miss Blyton?
  - Sunday tree!
  - Get from,
  - Cap,
  - Of your eye?
  - Throw far?
  - Port,
  - Fare list!

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD:** Across: 1 Midas, 4 Paste, 7 Lob, 9 Supple, 11 Fire, 12 Ill, 13 Larceny, 15 Adeney, 18 Low, 19 Pint, 20 Gateau, 23 Ere, 24 Irony, 25 Tehiti, Down: 1 Mississippi, 2 Alp, 3 Sol, 5 Shine, 6 Evelyn Waugh, 8 Beta, 10 Pal, 13 Len, 14 Rue, 16 Lento, 17 Cogo, 18 Lie, 21 Art, 22 Tee.

DON'T MISS  
THE NIGHT  
TO-NIGHT!



SING LEE SING  
AND FAMILY



DUO  
ALEXANDRA



REYCARD DUET



## SPECIAL GALA NIGHT REVIEW PROGRAMME!!

Presenting  
THE BIGGEST FLOOR  
SHOWS IN TOWN!!!



DUO ARNEDIS



TOKYO CAN CAN GIRLS

Never A Dull Moment  
At Paramount!



GIANCARLO & His Italian Combo!  
Special Arrangements of Musical Comedy!

Windsor House,  
Des Vocux Rd., C.  
Reservations  
Phone:  
24496, 37623

**SPANISH ROOM**  
GRAND OPENING TODAY  
SPECIAL DECORATION  
SPANISH ATMOSPHERE!



## SPANISH CUISINE

Under Personal  
Supervision of

Chef "ANGEL"

From Madrid's Elite

"CORRAL DE LA  
MORERIA"

Come, Relax and Enjoy Your  
Lunch, Afternoon Tea & Dinner

DINE  
WINE  
&  
DANCE  
TO THE MUSIC  
OF  
M.G.M.  
TRIO



OPEN NIGHTLY TILL 2.00 A.M.

# CHINA MAIL

HONGKONG  
Telephone 2681 (5 lines)  
PUBLISHED DAILY  
(Afternoons)  
Noon Edition  
Late Final  
Late Final Extra

Price: 20 cents per copy  
Saturdays 30 cents

Monthly subscription rates—  
(Including Saturday Edition)  
Local ..... \$ 0.00  
China & Macao ..... \$ 0.00  
(Seamless postage included)  
All other countries ..... \$13.00  
(Seamless postage included)

News contributions should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisements to the Secretary, subscriptions and newspaper delivery enquiries to the Circulation Manager.

KOWLOON OFFICE  
Telephone 6415

## Classified Advertisements

20 WORDS \$4.00  
for 1 DAY PREPAID

ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS  
\$2.00 PER DAY

10 cents PER WORD OVER 20

Births, Deaths, Marriages,  
Personal \$5.00 per insertion  
not exceeding 25 words, 25  
cents each additional word.

ALTERNATE INSERTIONS  
10% EXTRA

If not prepaid a booking fee  
of 50 cents is charged.

## FOR SALE

MACINLAY'S SCOTCH WHISKY  
ready to drink. Phone 31533  
Cathay (Line 8, C) for prompt  
delivery. The "Five Generations"  
Scottish Whisky since 1915.

## GARDENING

NEW SHIPMENT Dutch Ghazal  
plant, rare, latest culture, Camas,  
Tulips, Lavender, "Dwarf" weed,  
Antirrhinum, Orchid, Pansy,  
Canna, etc. etc. etc. etc. etc.  
Chinese, Potted, Building, 20032.

## POSITIONS VACANT COMMERCIAL

PRINCIPAL WANTED by English  
middle school in Hong Kong,  
teaching September. Administration,  
teaching experience essential.  
Apply to Box 20000, "China Mail".

## POSITIONS WANTED HOUSEHOLD

AUSTRALIAN EMPLOYER seeking  
sensible, efficient, cook, housewife,  
excellent English, possessing initiative  
and good work habits, reliable, enterprising.  
Tel. 30020.

## TUITION GIVEN

VACANCIES in Pittman's shorthand  
speed classes. Tuesdays and Fridays.  
Pittman's examination, 12th  
Avenue, Apts. 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

## WANTED KNOWN

CHINESE MASSAGE SALON, Turkish  
bath, hours 9 a.m. to 8 p.m.,  
Mirador Mansion, Flat A1, 5th floor,  
401 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

## To ADVERTISERS

SUNDAY POST-HERALD  
Space for commercial  
advertising should be  
booked not later than  
noon on Wednesday.  
For the SOUTH CHINA  
MORNING POST and the  
CHINA MAIL, 48 hours  
before date of publication.  
Special Announcements  
and Classified Advertisements  
as usual.



DO YOU  
WANT  
POWER?

Power to make you victorious in all  
your undertakings. Power to make  
people admire you. Power to earn  
money. Power to gain popularity—  
love! Power to make anyone follow  
you! I will send you information  
which is the result of scientific  
research. This information and directions  
will help you become more  
masterful and exert greater influence.  
You will be able to break  
prevailing misconceptions.  
SEND NO MONEY! Just send me  
your name and address—today—for  
full details.  
SECURITY PRODUCTS, Dept. 217-A  
501 Hicksville Rd., Massapequa,  
N.Y., U.S.A.

## JAPANESE CONVERSATION

New students for the WHITING JAPANESE  
CONVERSATION SCHOOL classes will be accepted  
as from 1st June 1961. Registration can be made  
at the school, 37U Jordan Road 4th Floor,  
Kowloon, from 7 p.m. to 10 p.m. Monday to Friday,  
or at 100 Argyle Street 8th Floor, Kowloon, at  
anytime. Tel. 830580. Classes are held five evenings  
per week from 8.30 to 9.50 p.m. Registration fee  
HK\$2.00. Monthly Tuition fee HK\$35.00.

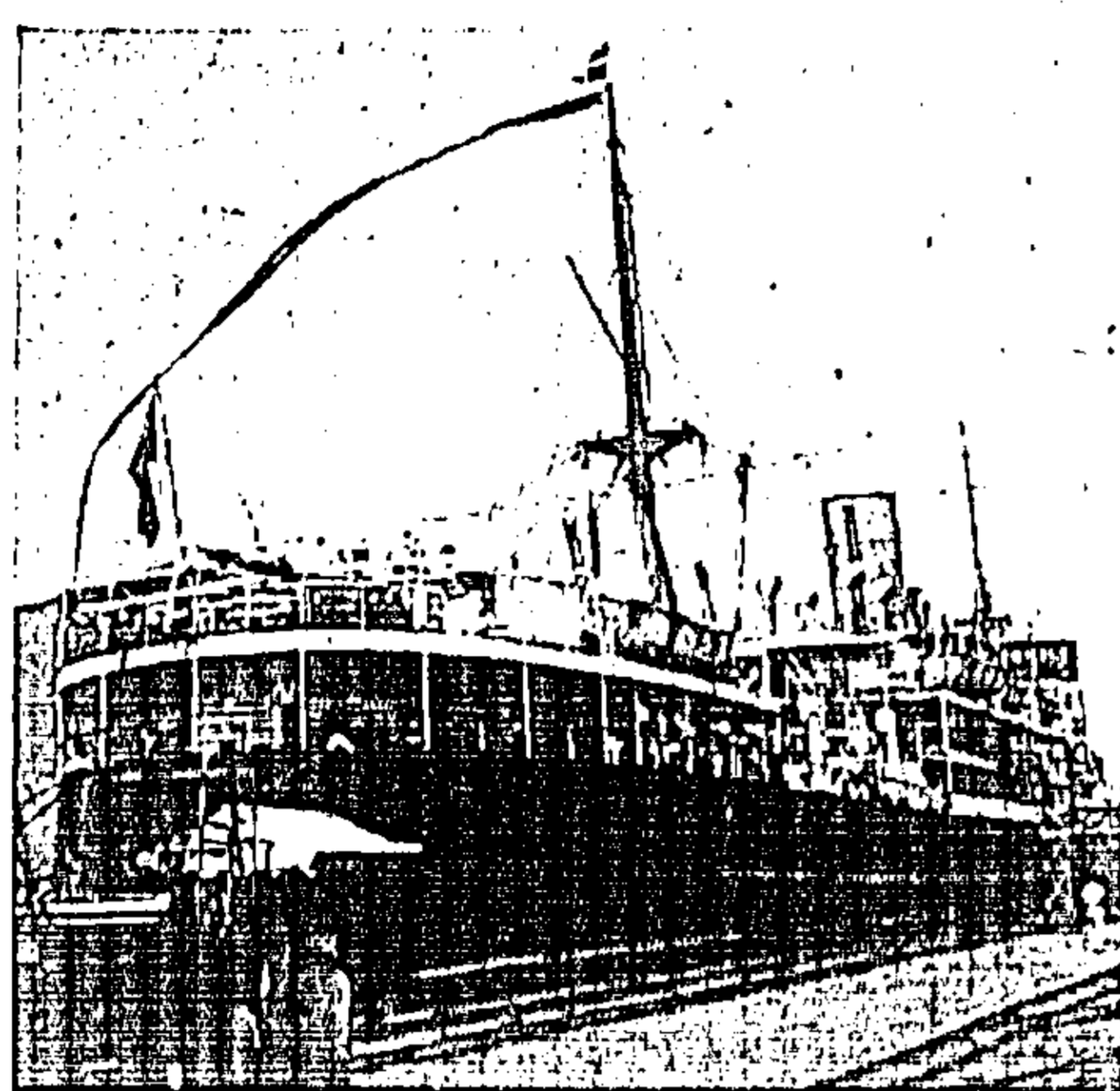
# SAILS FOR SYDNEY TOMORROW

## Last voyage of the "Changte"

And then she will  
return for scrapping

TOMORROW, the passenger liner Changte, which has seen service since 1925, will be sailing for Sydney at the end of her final round voyage between Japan, Hongkong and Australia.

The Hongkong-built and registered Changte arrived in the Harbour on Sunday flying the paying-off pennant.



A picture of the Changte which arrived in Hongkong harbour on Sunday. It will be leaving on the final voyage with passengers for Sydney tomorrow. It is shown flying the unique blue, white and red paying-off pennant. The blue of the pennant is a Warrant from the Admiralty, the white denotes its naval career, and the red its merchant service.

British newsletter from Peter Burgoyne

## A Briton buying his home

London.  
If you know a Briton who is buying his home on a mortgage loan, it is a reasonable bet that he erupts into occasional indignation about his neighbours who live cheaply in Council houses that he helps to subsidise.

If you know a Briton who is paying rent to his local Council for his home, it is practically certain that he blows off steam now and again about the bloated capitalists at the top end of the avenue who want to have their cake and eat it too.

The Great Housing Wrong has dragged on suitably for years, with little gained or lost. But look at the interest we are paying on our loans, protect the owner-occupiers, look what it costs us in maintenance, repairs and property tax. Why should we shell out to keep you too?

## THE RETORT

Don't give us that retort the tenant! You'll own a nice little property worth thousands in the end. We never will; but we'll have bought it just the same. Just when we've got the garden, mice our families will grow up and leave home, and we'll probably be turned out and slugged into an old folks' flat. And you can keep pigeons if you want to without asking the Council's permission. We can't. So it continues. The muttering dies for a time, and there is uneasy peace on the housing estates. But then, invariably, somebody pops up with a new set of statistics that sets it off again.

## REALISTIC RENTS

But what interests politicians much more is the wild, detailed way in which the Scottish Department of Health presents the rent contrast in the new report. They see in this a fast-hardening determination by the Government to make local authorities charge more realistic rents.

There has already been a brusque passage-at-arms between the Secretary of State and Dumbarton County Council, with the result that they had to increase their rents from an average of 2s. 10d. to 7s. 5d. a week, with a possibility of more.

It all serves as a splendid demonstration of a quite different nature: the way that part politician obtrude for all that everyone agrees they should not, into local government.

Anyway we have some useful figures to hand to throw at our local Council candidate, when he tells us on our doorstep that it is the man we are supposed to vote for not the party.

After it has made its final voyage to Sydney it will be brought back to Hongkong for scrapping by the Chinap Hui Manufacturing Company Ltd. The Changte has a crew of 14 officers and 106 Chinese hands under the command of Capt. E.B. Becham.

Many of the crew have served aboard the ship for most of her 36 years of service.

Chief Engineer J. Chalmers has been with the ship's owner, the Australian-Oriental Line Ltd. for 42 years, and spent most of this time in the Changte.

## GENESIS

J. S. Swire of London, founded the China Navigation Company in 1870, the first steamer being the Hankow, 3,000 tons. The Hongkong agent was Butterfield and Swire, who today are still the agents for the Blue Funnel Line, Australian - Oriental Line and China Navigation Company.

In 1883, the management decided to run a line of steamers to Sydney and Melbourne, and the steamships Woosung, Taiwan and Tamsui, built by Scott and Company of Greenock for Mr Swire, were used in this service. Three years later, Scott and Company built four steamers especially for the China-Australian run. They were named Talyuan, Changsha, Chingta and Tsinan after provinces in China.

These smart, handsome ships of 2,200 tons maintained a service from Hongkong to Australia until 1912. Compound engines gave them a moderate speed. They were bristled and could carry a good spread of sail. When the China Navigation Company withdrew from the Australian trade, the Australian agents, G. S. Yell of Sydney, bought the Changsha and Talyuan and called the new line, the Australian Oriental Line.

Both vessels were re-engined with triple expansion engines, and refrigerated holds were installed. These two sisters, with their clipper bows and raked masts, crossing a yard on the foremast, continued to ply regularly between China and Australia.

## NEW VESSELS

In 1925 they were replaced by two new vessels, Changsha and Talyuan, after which they returned to China for scrapping.

No port, no cargo, was too small to be handled by the little liners. During the tea seasons, the regular steamers might load at Fuchow, and on occasions extended their run to New Zealand. The Talyuan and Tsinan conveyed 5,000 sheep to Darwin to help stock Victoria Downs Station. The former ship was robbed of 7,000 sovereigns from her stateroom, while the latter stood by H.M.S. Pegasus, a small cruiser,

stranded on a reef in the Barrier and embarked her outfit of ammunition for return to Sydney. "Pegasus" was refloated in due course to take her part in World War I.

## THE MERCHANT

Chingtau took the body of the esteemed Chinese merchant, Way Key, from Sydney to Hongkong, a memorable funeral procession being held in Sydney to embark the embalmed body. The pioneer Captain of the line was Captain Williams (the had commanded Whampoa on her first voyage) and when he visited Sydney for the last time, the Chinese community presented him with an address and a present. Captain Williams died at sea on the voyage north and was buried on an island in the Barrier Reef. In Hongkong a Headstone and railing were put on board the ship, which anchored off the Captain's resting place on her voyage south while the stone and railing were erected over his grave. Colours being half masted during the day.

At all times, the Chinese traders took a keen interest in these small ships. The opening of new ports and canal calls at outposts were all part of their business. The Masters and Officers frequently were called upon to take risks, and feel their way by lead and line, and became familiar with landmarks that only a seaman could recognise.

## EARLY DAYS

It was a hazardous run and in earlier times, a lookout and watch for piratical junkies or prongs was necessary, while in later years the ships, of necessity, piled in waters made dangerous by the internal and nationalist wars in China and the Indies. In early days, opium

smuggling was a flourishing industry. In later times, transistors and watches by crew members and passengers, kept Officers and Customs men on the alert.

And always, of course, the ships had the typhoons of the China Sea or the cyclones of the Coral Sea to be reckoned with. Captains Williams, Eldy, Hunt, Alston, Brown, Ramsey, Doolan, Arthur, Dawson, Lindbergh, Wilson, Gambrell and Hamilton, former masters in the business, were well known in the early days. Captains Gambrell and Hamilton, brought out the Changsha and Talyuan.

## CHANGTE

When, after 40 years service, it was decided to replace Changsha and Talyuan, two ships were ordered from the Hongkong and Whampoa Dock Co. of Hongkong.

Job No. 618 became Changte and was named and launched by Mrs W.A.R. Douglas, wife of the Engineer Superintendent of the AO Line. She made her maiden voyage under the Command of Captain Gambrell, formerly of the Changsha and she quickly established a reputation as a well run and happy ship, normally making six round voyages each year between Hongkong and Sydney, via the Philippines, Southbound, she might call at Lord Howe Island, northbound at any required Queensland port. She carried British Officers and a Chinese crew, the latter being signed on at Hongkong. Generally the seamen were from the Northern provinces, the consular staff from Canton, while the engineers and firemen came from the south. As may be expected from her run, the British Officers were

usually Australian born or became domiciled in Australia. Changte's tonnage is 4324 gross—2370 net, 4500 deadweight—her length being 308 o.a., 40' beam, 24' draught. She was converted while building, from coal burning to oil fired, and her reciprocating engine of 640 h.p. gives a service speed of 13 knots. Her cargo capacity is 100,000 cu. ft. and 65,000 cu. ft. of refrigerated space is available in 12 chambers.

## CONVERTED

Her accommodation was designed for 53 1st class, 56 2nd class and 112 stowage passengers, 14 Officers and a crew of 103 men.

On 7 August 1899, she was requisitioned at Sydney by the Admiralty and converted to a Naval Victualling Store ship. Built for a hot weather run, it followed that her service was mainly in the Tropics and the monsoon on the companionway leading to the Dining Saloon commemorates her war service. Leaving Melbourne en route for Colombo early in September, she was fired on as she failed to make the recognition signal.

From Sydney she proceeded to Ceylon, where she serviced the ships of the East Indies Squadron, engaged in convoy duty and in search of Raiders, including the Graf Spee, in the Indian Ocean.

When it became necessary to open the Middle East route to Russia, in the Persian Gulf, Changte operated in that area. With Italy's entry into the war, she went to Aden, to service the Red Sea force which provided close escort to the large convoys passing along the coast of Italian Somaliland. Then she went into the Mediterranean service Lighthouses in the Suez Canal Area and later to the Mediterranean Sea, where she was engaged in Italian landings. As the British Eastern Fleet grew in strength and its activities in the Indian Ocean increased, Changte returned to Indian water servicing the light craft of the Allied Forces during the Burma campaign and the reoccupation of the Dutch East Indies. It was during this period that she exchanged 1000 lbs. of whisky for 2 bottles of gin with an R. N. Cruiser that shall be nameless.

## HELPFUL

In these duties, hundreds of Australian and New Zealand sailors appreciated her helpful service for the Australian destroyers of the "Scrap Iron" flotilla stored from her in her early days. Hobart, Sydney, Melbourne, Parramatta and New Zealand's Leander victualled from her in the Red Sea Force, Australian corvettes drew stores on Changte in the Mediterranean, while the Australian "P" class destroyers were serviced by her in the Eastern Fleet, as it advanced to reoccupy the Dutch East Indies, Singapore, and Hongkong.

Changte in the Fleet was known as a helpful storeship. If she could not fulfil the demand, she made useful suggestions and carried out the suggestions. She steamed some 50,000 miles on her war service, her Master, Captain Gambrell, being awarded the OBE the Company receiving a letter of appreciation for her services. She was awarded a letter of appreciation for her success in handling refrigerated cargoes for use of the Fleet. Mr Chalmers, Chief Engineer and Mr Little, Refrigerating Engineer, still serving in Changte, were primarily responsible for this work.

In 1946, she was released from her duties and re-entered the China-Australian trade, extending to Japan. This was her last voyage, called for four round voyages each year. In this resumed service, she often carried relief troops to or from Kobe for the British Commonwealth Occupation Force. She later carried transport for relief personnel during the Korean War.

**THE LOWER LEVELS**  
by Robert Ratcliffe  
**Uncluttering airports**

Apart from most major airports throughout the world being hard to get to, they're all mostly cluttered up with people meeting mates or waving farewell to others.

Lots of airports have special areas for people wishing to wave goodbye and many have charge of beer to aid the charge for the privilege. Some have beer gardens almost on the runway, and from the comfort of these, a body can wave furiously.

However, despite there being some merit in providing chairs, tables and bins of beer to aid people bidding farewell—or getting tanked up prior to meeting a visiting fireman—it is time that farewells were said elsewhere. For that matter, greetings should be prohibited too.

## ELBOW ROOM

This would have the desirable effect of ending the dreadful hull and farewell photo on plane steps which now are seen in all the dailies. It would save unnecessary traffic on airport roads, and would give plenty of elbow room in passenger terminals.

All airlines could employ the services of officials—hall and farewellers who would read out the names from the manifest—and say a snappy "no-long" or "velkommen" as indicated.

Well-trained actors and actresses would be ideal for this job. They could weep copiously or grin madly whenever requested.

**KING'S BROADWAY**

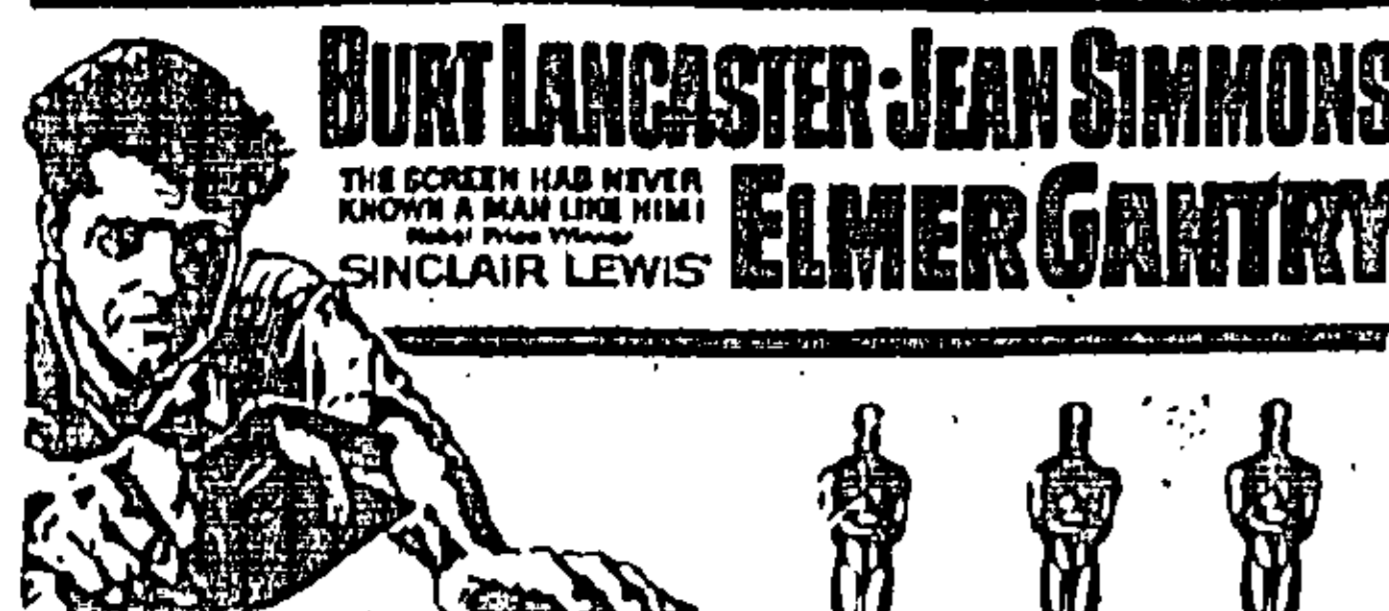
TEL: 25313

TEL: 52525

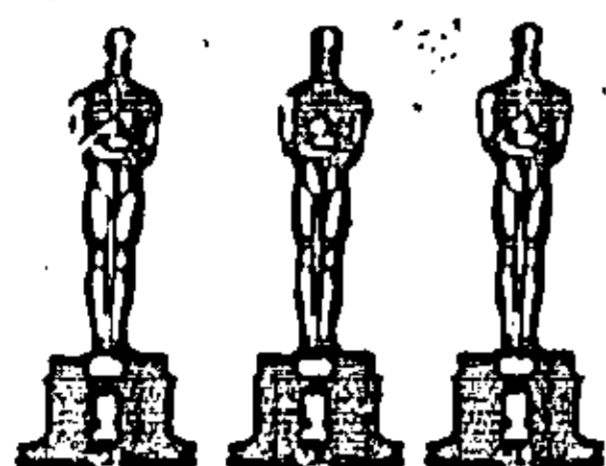
**NOW SHOWING — 2ND BIG WEEK!**

AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.30 &amp; 9.45 P.M.

(Please note change of times)

**THREE ACADEMY AWARD WINNERS**

**Best Actor**  
**Best Supporting Actress**  
**Best Screenplay**

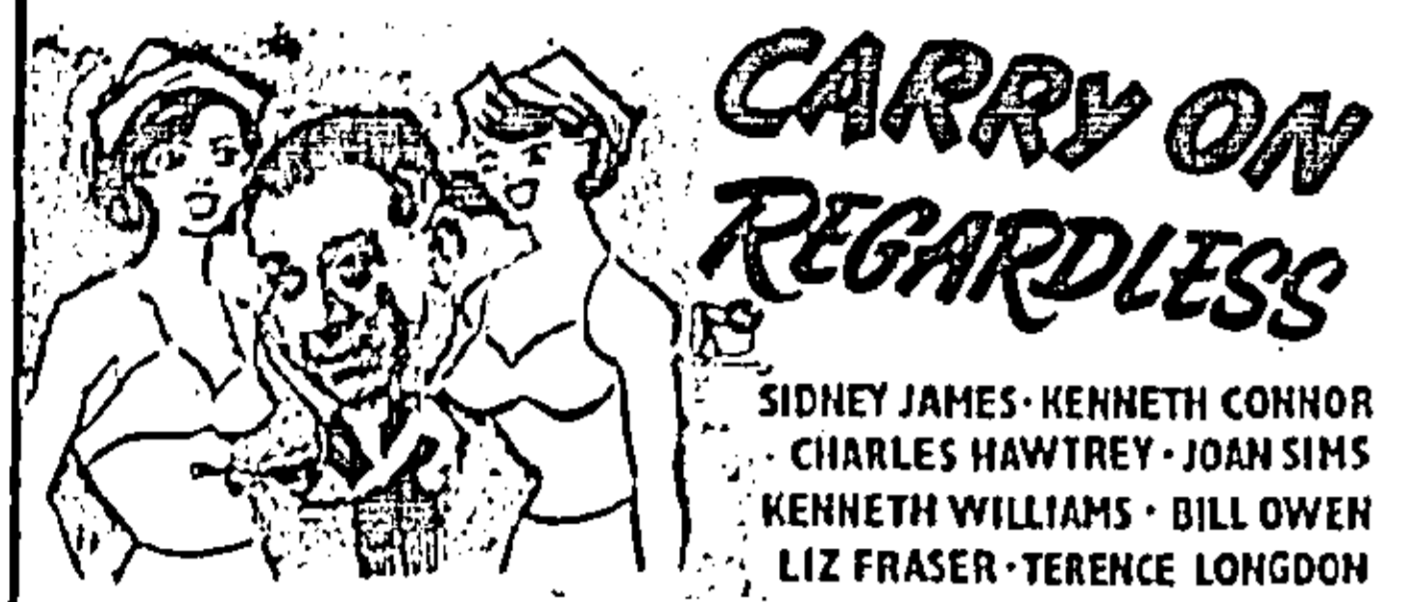
**STATE ROYAL**

TEL: 773948

TEL: 80-5700

**TO-DAY ONLY — BY POPULAR DEMAND!**PLEASE NOTE CHANGE IN STARTING TIMES  
AT 2.30; 5.20; 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.**FUNNIEST CARRY ON EVER!**

The Rank Organisation presents



**SPECIALY ADDED**  
Winner of the 8th Asian Film Festival  
Award for the Best Documentary Production!  
**"THIS IS HONGKONG"**  
in Eastman Color!

**STATE**  
**OPENING TOMORROW**  
The Richest Comedy of all  
time  
Rank Organisation presents  
**GREGORY PECK**  
in  
**"THE MILLION POUND NOTE"**  
Technicolor.

**ROYAL**  
**OPENING TOMORROW**  
First Time in Hong Kong  
Presented in  
TODD-AO 70mm Version  
**MICHAEL TODD'S**  
**"AROUND THE WORLD IN 80 DAYS"**  
Technicolor

**FOX & MAJESTIC****SHOWING TO-DAY**

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

The picture that DARES all youngsters to see!

Awarded Winner of The British OSCAR!



A 20th Century-Fox Release

**NEXT GREAT ATTRACTION**

A Super Italian Production In English Version

Based on Leonora Tolstoy's Novel!  
**"THE WHITE DEVIL"**  
**WATCH FOR THE GRAND OPENING DATE!**

**Relighting cigarettes and cancer**

London, May 30. Experiments to find out if the relighting of partly smoked cigarettes has a bearing on lung cancer was being carried out by three Manchester medical workers who give a report in the British Medical Journal.

The team have found that the percentage of lung cancer among patients who relight their cigarettes is almost double that among patients who do not light up again.

Reporting this they point out, however, that their research is not yet complete and findings are incomplete.

"If relighting is a factor, then it might go part way to explain the much greater incidence of the disease in Britain than in the United States where, since cigarettes are cheaper, there may be less temptation to re-light half-smoked dunks," say the team.—China Mail Special.

**Shah goes home**

Teheran, May 30. The Shah of Iran and Queen Farah, returned from Europe today.—AP.

**SHAW CIRCUIT HOOVER GALA**

TEL: 72371

TEL: 82970

**TO-DAY ONLY At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.****ACTION-PACKED ADVENTURE!****★ GRAND OPENING TO-MORROW ★**

DAVID JANSSEN-JOYCE TAYLOR-FRANK GORSHIN

**Commonwealth Arts Festival****COMPANY FORMED TO PROMOTE INTERESTS**

London, May 30.

A limited company has been formed to promote the Commonwealth Arts Festival due to take place in Britain in 1964 as the first of a series to be held every three years in different Commonwealth countries.

This was announced by Mr Ian Hunter, Director-General of the Festival which will be centred in London and some provincial cities. Commonwealth countries will be invited to send to it their leading artistic groups, performers, creative artists, teachers and art exhibitions.

The company, entitled Commonwealth Arts Festival Society Limited, is constituted not for profit and is registered as a charity. Its chairman is Lord Balfour of Incheyre and its directors are Sir Gerald Barry, Mr T. Ernest Bean, Mr Robin Darwin, Mr Alfred Francis, Sir David Webster and Sir William Williams.

An advisory council has also been formed to assist in the preparation of plans for the Festival.—China Mail Special.

**Dickens festival**

Portsmouth, May 30.

Guests from all over Britain and from countries overseas are expected to attend a Dickens Festival here in October next year.

Plans for the Festival—to commemorate the 150th anniversary of the British novelist's birth here and the diamond jubilee of the Dickens Fellowship—were announced here.

Events will include a Dickensian play, a fancy dress ball with guests dressed as characters from his books, a memorial church service, a dinner and a civic reception.—China Mail Special.

**Englishman's 'national day-dream' probed**

Bristol, May 30.

Bristol University is to set up a department for looking into mental problems like the Englishman's "national day-dream" of winning £75,000 on the football pools, it was announced today.

The new Department of Mental Health, first of its kind in the world, will also consider the problems encountered when someone actually wins such a fortune.

The Department will be endowed by donations from the late Mrs Neah Murie, an honorary graduate of the University. The foundation is closely tied with the National Spastics Society. Dr C. P. Stevens, Director of the Society, said today the department "will make possible a programme of research into the problem of mental health as opposed to mental illness."

**SCHOOL SYSTEM**

"We do not really know enough about the strain placed on older grammar school pupils by the school system itself, nor by such factors as sudden reduction of family income due to unemployment or short-time working—what happens in a youngster's mind when father is out of work, nor what happens when dad's £75,000 comes up on the pools," he said.

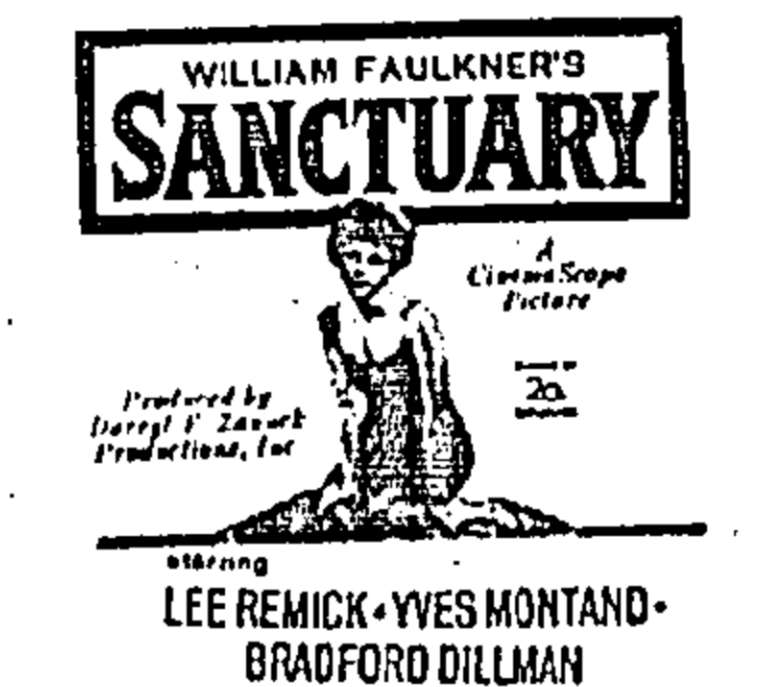
"Still less do we know of the general effect on ordinary people's ability to stand up to the ordinary stress of the considerable habit of day-dreaming about the fortune around the corner," Dr Stevens added.—China Mail Special.

**ORIENTAL RITZ**

TEL: 74907

TEL: 50100

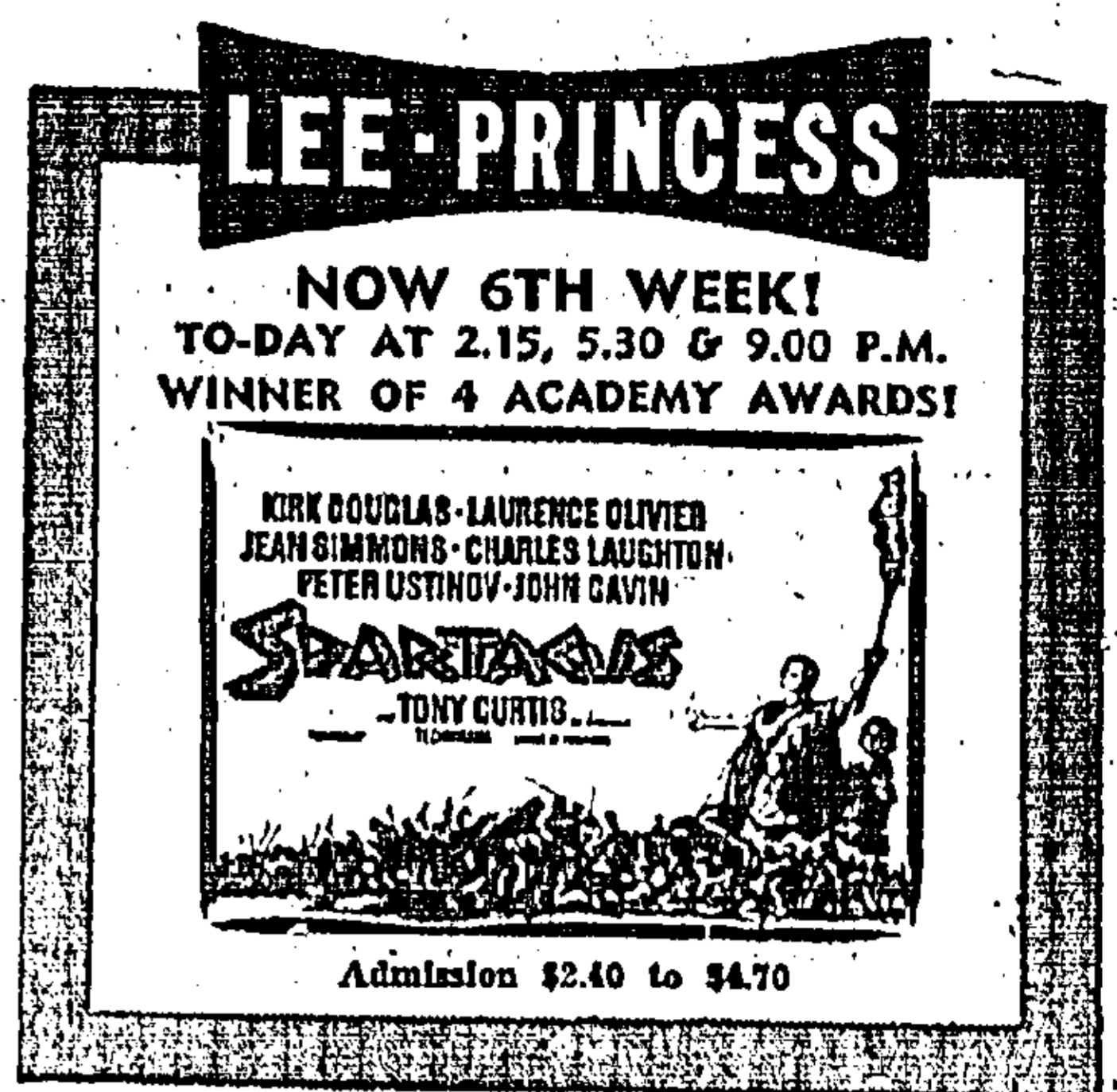
**FINAL TO-DAY!**  
At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.  
From the great American novel that won the world's acclaim and its author the Nobel Prize!



**NEXT CHANGE —**  
20th Century-Fox Presents  
**"THE WIZARD OF BAGHDAD"**  
in CinemaScope & Colour



**Next Change —**  
**"TUNES OF GLORY"**



LEE: Town Booking Office—6 Queen's Road, C.

**Astor Theatre**

**TRIUMPHANT RETURN ENGAGEMENT**  
**TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.**  
**3 EXCITING STARS IN THE MOST SCORCHING FILM EVER FROM FRANCE!**



Mylene DEMONGEOT

Henri VIDAL

Isa MIRANDA

In

**"BEAUTIFUL BUT BAD"**

Directed by:

Henri Vernault

(With English Sub-titles)

LI PO CHUN CHAMBERS,  
DES VOEUX ROAD, C.,**State RESTAURANT & NIGHT CLUB**

Proudly Presents

**THE WORLD-RENEWED TOKYO CAN CAN GIRLS**

Most Spectacular Attraction Ever Come from the Land of Cherry Blossoms!

Performed in PARIS • HAWAII • U.S.A.  
FASCINATING! GORGEOUS!  
OO! LA! LA! OUI OUI  
1 SHOW AT 10.15 P.M.



RESERVATION: TEL. 45341

**YOLANDA PAROLO**

THE MOST FASCINATING BLONDE FROM LATIN-AMERICA

1 SHOW AT 12.00 MIDNIGHT

**Capitol****— TO-DAY —**

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.40 P.M.

The Rank Organisation Presents

A World Famous Production

**KENNETH MORE****LAUREN BACALL****HERBERT LOM****THE NORTH WEST FRONTIER**

A CINEMASCOPE picture in EASTMAN COLOUR

Produced by William Wyler

Screenplay by William Wyler

Directed by William Wyler

Starring Kenneth More, Lauren Bacall, Herbert Lom

Music by Elmer Bernstein

Casting by John Houseman

Production Designers: John Houseman, John Myhr

Executive Producer: William Wyler

Associate Producer: John Houseman

Production Office: 20th Century-Fox, New York

Distributed by 20th Century-Fox, New York

© 1960 20th Century-Fox Film Corporation

All Rights Reserved

No financial support for the sake of poor children

H.K.S.P.C.

Needs financial support for the sake of poor children

Please address communications: Secretary, Hongkong Society for the Protection of Children, Southern Play-ground, Wanchoi.

Please send us your unwanted toys Collection service at Reddemon.

James Bond

BY IAN FLEMING

DRAWING BY JOHN MCLUSKY

JAMES BOND HAS HIS OWN WAY OF MOVING

NOT HUMANS



**NOTE... It costs \$308.40 less to FLY Canadian Pacific TO NORTH AMERICA**  
SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT OR  
**Canadian Pacific AIRLINES**  
Based on return economy fare.

# AS WEDGWOOD BENN WAITS TO GET BACK IN THE COMMONS ... IS IT HAILSHAM WHO REALLY SCARES THE TOP TORIES?

WHENEVER a subject is fanned into deep and heated controversy by the intensity of public interest—when, in fact, it is dynamite and the fuse is burning—the China Mail has an expert to probe it, dissect it, and come up with the "inside" appraisal. Take the case of Wedgwood Benn.

by  
**Douglas Clark**

**"He shall not pass!"**  
Why so? What accounts for the stubbornness of Ministers?

They must know by now that public opinion overwhelmingly favours changing the law to enable peers to sit in the Commons if they so wish.

They know too that with Government steam behind it, this single reform could be put on the Statute Book in weeks.

## Curious

So why the insistence on delay? On the surface it is a rare and curious mystery. No wonder that analysts of odd political behaviour are busy digging for the hidden reason.

And some of them think they have found it—in the able, brilliantly attractive, roly-poly figure of Lord Hailsham, Lord President of the Council and Minister for Science.

They are asking—  
Could it be Hailsham, rather than Benn, whom the Government is seeking to suppress?

Is he the barrel of dynamite on whom the Tory hierarchy is deliberately sitting?

For, of course, what is good for Benn is good for Hailsham too. If the law is changed to permit the one to re-enter the

Commons, the other could barge his way forcefully back as well.

I do not say this is necessarily the true cause for the Government's baffling tactics. But certainly the personal relations between Hailsham and other Tory leaders are absorbingly interesting.

## Triumph

Consider first the attitude of Mr Macmillan himself. Hailsham was the man he appointed chairman of the Tories in 1957 at a moment when the party was in a desperate electoral plight.

Two years later they achieved the most astonishing General Election triumph of the century. And what happened to Hailsham?

The true story goes that on post-election morning members of his staff crowded into his room at Tory headquarters to congratulate him.

They found Hailsham in tears. He told them simply: "I've been sacked."

What can explain it? It is said that at Cabinet meetings

the Prime Minister used to find Hailsham too talkative.

But pre-war Cabinets of which Sir Winston Churchill was a member suffered under the same dazzling handicap.

## Drifting

Another possibility: Hailsham's regular Wednesday staff meetings at Tory Central Office—attended by Oliver Poole (his No. 2), Edward Heath (then Chief Whip), Charles Hill (Chancellor of the Duchy), and Ronald Simms (Chief Tory Public Relations Adviser)—played an immense part in shaping the 1959 Election victory.

And perhaps, for the sake of party unity, the Prime Minister felt that no subordinate Minister should be allowed to accumulate too much personal prestige.

Finally, however, Macmillan's coolness towards Hailsham remains a subtle psychological problem. Much easier to understand is the attitude of other Tory leaders in the Commons.

Just look at them. There they are, a round half-dozen with claims to succeed Macmillan as party leader, a whole cluster of pretenders, all jostling for the throne.

And here, grotesquely hampered by his coronet, stands Hailsham. Fifty-three years old and at the peak of his intellectual powers, his public magnetism proved. His Tory politics rooted in a coherent, deeply cherished philosophy.

In the Lords the best he can hope for is the Lord Chancellorship. But back in the Commons? Why, within a year he could be overhauling them all for supreme office.

So what compulsive reason do they have for hurrying his return?

The pressing question, however, is not whether his fellow Ministers can afford to ease Hailsham's path back to the House of Commons.

It is whether the Tory Party can afford to do without him for much longer.

Abroad—over Cuba, East-West relations, the Congo—Britain's policy is shrouded in vagueness. She is drifting, apparently rudderless. At home, disaffected Government backbenchers mount a whole series of revolts.

And the mounting anxiety of the voters has been reflected in sagging Tory local and by-election figures.

Of course, there are those who argue that these represent merely a temporary set-back.

Do these merry optimists, then, not realise that Labour is at last coming to its senses on defence?

If Mr Gaitskell swings his party behind him again on this issue at the next Labour conference, the Tories will have lost their political ace in the hole. They will be on the high road to defeat in the next General Election.

In such a situation, if ever, they will need real punch and energy and fire on their Front Bench in the Commons. Someone to ring the bell.

## Vigour

I never thought I would write what I am about to write. I never dreamed such a turnaround was possible.

But what the Tories are now going to need is an infusion of fresh, vigorous blood from the Lords to refresh their tired old men in the Commons.

And the man who can supply it is Lord Hailsham. (London Express Service).

# HONGKONG MOVIELAND

BY DAVID LAN

## SINGING OR ACTING CARRIE IS A SUCCESS

THEY call lovely Carrie Koo-mei the "Little Lark" because of her small stature and sweet voice. Standing only five feet one inch, she is a movie star as well as a singer.

And of all the stars in Hong-kong she is said to have the most knowledge of music. She has been studying it for more than 10 years.

As far as her singing career goes, she has arrived—she's made more than a hundred records.

Her singing took her to Taiwan, where she was an instant success.

Liking the folk music of the Ailshan, the tallest mountain on the island, Carrie sang it in Mandarin. And "The Ailshan Girl" became the theme of a film bearing the same title.

"Martyrs" produced by the Main Hun Motion Picture Co., under the late Mr S.K. Chang, the company she was signed up by the Ling Kwong Film Co.

During two years in Thailand, she made five more pictures, and emerged as a top star in "The Land of Sunshine."

family, and one of her brothers has become an arranger of Cantonese opera music.

In her twenties, Carrie is still single, and is a fan of Nat King Cole and Harry Belafonte. Mild, affable and typically Oriental by nature, Carrie was born in Soochow where, tradition has it, girls are always more feminine than anywhere else in China.

## Influence

After seven years as a film actress, Carrie has won credit for 15 pictures—in Cantonese, Mandarin and Shamese.

She is quite a linguist and speaks Shamese, English and the Mandarin, Shanghai and Cantonese dialects.

Carrie's own love of music has influenced the rest of her

## Fame

It launched her into fame and helped establish her as a screen star.

That was in 1954. Since then she has starred in "The



Julie Yeh-fung in a scene from 'The Girl With The Golden Arm.'



CARRIE KOO-MEI

On the perspective—stereoscopic system, the sound will emit from various points on stage.

MISS Miranda Chung-ching, "The Little Wild Kitten", broke the records of the Mandarin film circle when she made personal appearances at every show on both sides of the harbour during the run of her picture, "The Story of Ho Yue-ye", alias "Legend of a Ming Priestess".

Since May 17, the costume film about a Ming cult of fire worshippers and its legendary priestess Ho Yue-ye, has proved a big box-office attraction.

Miranda is leaving for Taiwan in mid-June to accompany the film there. After that the picture will go to other parts of Southeast Asia.

HONGKONG will have world-wide publicity through the distribution of a poster showing the Kowloon Star Ferry concourse and the movie star Julie Yeh-fung.

Copies of the poster, reproduced from a photograph taken by famed Japanese photographer, Mr Shoji Otaka will be carried by PAA.

Julie, star of "The Girl With The Golden Arm" is thrilled to think that her picture will be seen in every major city of the world.

## Britain gives secret charts to Russians

Bid to avoid cable damage

CHARTS showing the position of secret submarine cables between Britain and America are to be issued to fishing trawlers—including Russian—by a six-nation organisation called the Cable Damage Committee.

Until now Britain has always insisted on absolute secrecy about the precise position of the cables—because communications with America would be hampered if they were cut in time of war.

The change in policy is because of the great damage being done to cables by trawlers.

Writes Mr Arthur Harris, of Cable and Wireless and chairman of the Cable Damage Committee, in his firm's magazine: "Hundreds of thousands of pounds are spent annually on repairs to cables which have been broken or damaged."

## No difference

"We hope that by issuing these charts trawler skippers will avoid them when fishing."

Mr Harris claims that most of the damage occurs in European coastal waters or in the North-West Atlantic off the Newfoundland coast, where Russian trawlers fish regularly.

# ON THE MOVE THE MILITANT MIDDLE CLASS

SUBURBIA, 6.25 pm  
The trains chase each other's tails into the station. The passengers, crumpled by rush-hour travel, pour out from the compartments.

Bank clerks, office workers, "something in the City," alike as soldiers in their uniform of sober suit, bowler, rolled umbrella. A new revolutionary army—the militant middle class.

Their revolution has had small beginnings. Revolutions do.

## Power

A few bank managers and bank clerks struck for six weeks in Derby. A handful of clerical workers at the A.A. struck—a few teachers in Dulwich struck for a day.

But more teachers' strikes are planned. Among civil servants, bank employees, local government officers, are rumblings of discontent.

All over the country, in that faceless suburbia which the middle classes have made their own, sober suited men steeped in routine are flexing their muscles, feeling the power of organised unionism for the first time.

## Typical

It doesn't matter which one you pick as the crowds pour out of the trains.

Take that one there. The man with the briefcase and the dark grey suit. A medium-sized man, trim moustache, neat of appearance, diffident of manner. The name is James King. Age 47. A clerk in a London bank.

He doesn't say much as he walks home.

He has trod this path from the station every working day for 15 years.

He says ruefully: "Had it been grass I walked on and not concrete by now my footprints would be 8 ft. deep."

He pecks his wife on the cheek and she says: "You're early, darling," and he replies, without looking at his watch: "Yes, about three minutes."

That's the sort of man he is. Precise, careful. But a nice man.

Politically he is a Tory. Not a rabid one. A middle of the road. Believes in some form of corporal punishment, but is not sure about hanging. He hates drunkenness, loudmouths, noisy parties, and cheeky children. He likes home, warm firesides, old slippers, and tidiness in everything.

He is Mr Middle-Class. He belongs to that group of people with nice manners, nice children, and no money.

His reasons for his discontent are the common ones.

## Discontented

He is fed up with working long and diligently for little reward. He is tired of never having had a proper holiday; tired of his wife having to work to make ends meet; tired of luncheon vouchers, old clothes, second-hand furniture.

He is fed up with keeping up appearances with nothing in the bank. (He says: "My life is

like a film set. Marvellous from the front and nothing behind."

After 31 years in banking he earns £285. He might reach £1,000 before he retires; that is the top limit. And he is too old for promotion, too old to change his job.

It came home to him about the time the new neighbours moved in.

He explained it shyly, not wanting to be snobbish. "They are nice people. But the husband is a semi-skilled building worker, about 12 years younger than me."

"He has a wife and two children, just like me. But his wife doesn't have to work, and they have a car and a fridge and a television set."

"And every year they go abroad for a holiday."

## Holidays...

He doesn't begrudge them these things... "But I see no reason why I should be prohibited from earning enough to give my family these things."

## by MICHAEL PARKINSON

both uncomplaining. It is time now for us to stand up and start yelling our heads off."

So he joined the National Union of Bank Employees.

It was a remarkable thing for a man like James King to do. All his life he had held the traditional middle class suspicion of trade unionism. It was a bit beneath him, a bit "Red."

There are many more like him. Membership of the white collar unions has shown a fantastic increase in the past few years. There are now more than 1,150,000 white collar workers in 25 unions affiliated to the T.U.C.

Every year, the membership of these unions increases by about 10 per cent, against the four per cent of the manual workers' unions.

The fastest growing is the National and Local Government Officers Association, now Britain's seventh largest union.

Since 1946 its membership has increased by more than 60 per cent.

It pays its general secretary, Mr Walter Charles Anderson, £4,450 a year.

He is the highest paid union leader in the country; earns more than Mr Frank Cousins and Mr William Carron put together; more than George Woodcock, the general secretary of the T.U.C. (£2,000).

## Warming things up for bank raiders

BANK raiders may in future find themselves squirted with dye, shocked by electricity, attacked by trained dogs, or helpless in a cloud of tear gas.

These are among protective measures suggested to banking chiefs by the 54,000-strong National Union of Bank Employees.

Union leaders are worried by signs that bank bandits are getting bolder and they are not satisfied with the attitude of the bank directors who, they say, show no sense of urgency.

The union was snubbed in an attempt to join a special subcommittee set up by the London Clearing Banks to deal with security measures.

MANY IDEAS

But its general secretary, Mr James Hordley, has had separate talks with most of the major banks and has given them a detailed plan.

It includes the introduction of cine-camera to identify bandits; crash helmets and truncheons, with tear-gas ejectors, for cash-carrying messengers; and a total ban on parking outside banks, except for billion vans.

Dye-squirters would be operated by counter-watchers. And other "defence" arrangements for counter men would be high gillies with bullet-proof glass screens and a network of alarm lights all over the banks. (London Express Service).

# WOMANSENSE

## LADY LUCK YOUR CHINA MAIL HOROSCOPE

WEDNESDAY, MAY 31

**AQUARIUS** (January 21-February 19): A new interest will be the means of introducing you to an entirely different set of people.

**PISCES** (February 20-March 20): An ugly quarrel with a partner can still be averted if you refuse to react to provocative words.

**ARIES** (March 21-April 19): Your exaggerated fear of insecurity may make you carry caution to ridiculous extremes.

**TAURUS** (April 20-May 20): If you make up your mind that a task is beyond you, you will add to your difficulties before you even start.

**GEMINI** (May 21-June 21): If you are inclined to take a hobby too seriously, it will not afford you the relaxation you need.

**CANCER** (June 22-July 21): A friend's warning may seem exaggerated, but in the light of his greater experience it will be unwise to ignore it.

**LEO** (July 22-August 21): You would find much more contentment in the life you

lead if you indulged less in impossible dreams of wealth.

**VIRGO** (August 22-September 22): Avoid the company of an unstable person who always manages to upset your nerves.

**LIBRA** (September 23-October 22): Don't let a small disappointment spoil your day, but put it into its proper perspective.

**SCORPIO** (October 23-November 21): A relative's attempts to interfere are a serious threat to your domestic happiness.

**SAGITTARIUS** (November 22-December 21): You can eliminate most of your money worries if you take the trouble to budget your expenses.

**CAPRICORN** (December 22-January 20): Discourage a visit from a friend on holiday if you are not free to interrupt your work.

**YOUR LUCKY CARD:** If this is your birthday, your lucky card, no matter what game you may be playing, ought to be the KING of DIAMONDS.

## Would you spend a fortune to get your daughter a husband?



London.

By ANGELA HUTH

IT is 4.30 a.m. You are asleep, probably. Unconscious of the dawn which slits across the sky, pink, like a slice of satin petticoat beneath a grey tulle skirt.

But somewhere in Mayfair, any night in the next three months, the Hon. Hope Blushing-Mayden rubs her itchy bare shoulder against the rough canvas of a pink-and-white-striped marquee. Pretends to sip her champagne.

And the agony of anticipation cuts through her like wire through cheese. Will Aubrey fearfully - fearfully - Childless ever stop dancing with her best friend's mother and drive her home?

### Slink

Or will she, for the fifth night running, have to slink into a taxi with three other lonely hearts? All silent, but for the grunts of their short-taffeta skirts.

Hope—a nice, plump, unpretty girl, publicity agentless but one of the privileged ones—watches unhappily the scene. There in the ballroom 200 white young men and 200 competitive pink girls shuffle and shuffle and shuffle. Bearing it out to the end.

Who are they, these unreal people? Caricatures in a nightmare? Ghosts from 30 years ago?

### Ponder

Oh, no. They are the debts of today. The debts and their escorts at one of the hundreds of dances of the season.

Would you, if you had £2,000 or so to spare, want your daughter to be among them—to take her chance in the marriage market?

If so, you might ponder on what would happen to her. And consider even more how she would come out the other end of what might be compared with

a sheep dip of non-vintage champagne.

First, what happens? If you live anywhere outside the West End of London, you have to move from your comfortable house to a good address in Mayfair, or the Belgrave end of Chelsea. Four rooms small enough to stop any cat from getting a good swing, 30pms. a week.

You give a cocktail party... 200 people in the room the cat has rejected. You know none of them. They know everyone, except your daughter. It's £200 gone on gin, lime juice, haddock and flannel.

### You wait

Then you sit back and wait for invitations—not for you, who might expect a little return for your money, but for your daughter who now knows everyone except you.

While waiting, you buy clothes—again not for you, whose Chantilly lace was burned by a nervous young cigarette at the cocktail party. But once more for your daughter.

Four completely different bits of frippery for Ascot, something femininely nautical for Henley, something sportingly chic for Lord's, girlish for the Fourth of June at Eton... and for dances, at least three long and three short dresses. About £500 for this little shopping spree. The invitations come. Off goes the girl. Night after night.

Sometimes it's your turn to give a dinner party before a

dance. That means eight, 10 or 12 strange young men and girls picked at random from The List—who eat and drink anything up to £25 a head.

### Sportiest

Conversation bubbles between the dance the night before and the dance the night after. You are treated as something quite out of their world which, luckily you are. And for your husband it's "sit" about a hundred times a minute.

After dinner, all the girls make for the man with the sportiest car to drive them to the dance. Any man with a dull car automatically gets landed with the dullest girl.

Once at the dance, each polite young man disappears with a skill you would never have imagined him capable of. You are left with a line of partnerless lumps.

Gallantly, you introduce them to an old uncle; desperately you clutch somebody's young brother who has left school for the evening and shove him into their waiting arms with a pet-on-that-floor look—anything to get them dancing.

### The worries

Then there are all the worries about what's going to bring your daughter home. And how and why and if. And the sight of her in the morning, cabbage - pale and lipstick-smear, crouched low over the telephone, twitching like a rabbit.

Then there is the dance which you yourself have to give. You share it, perhaps, with an old school friend, whose daughter swells the guest list with a lot of swanky names and hires a social secretary of 19 to muddle your plans.

With the minimum fuss, flowers, food, drink, and bands to have only one band is considered pretty mean), you cannot get away with less than £1,000-£1,500 and at least one nervous disease. And for all that, the dance may not make the grade.

### The risk

There is always an element of risk to be reckoned with. One woman spent £5,000 on her daughter's dance—had strawberries flown from France, bands flown from Italy, gilded invitations. The works. She even asked the Queen. And what happened?

About 250 of the 300 invited guests turned up. Bands went back on an early plane; strawberries went bad.

Why the failure? No definable reason. But Lady X suddenly found herself treated with the same leniency as those men who, though they are not entitled to do so, wear exclusive club ties. The end of July marks the end of the London Season. (I

won't go into the hazards of the Scottish One in September. The Little One back in London for another 49 dances in November.) And what has your daughter acquired?

Expensive tastes; an accent which will make all your friends back home recoil like a bitten snake charmer; and a few—many—dreadful, soppy stiff-collared admirers who show her a bit of life at nude-with-snake shows in the lunch hour.

(I'll whizz up from the City what? is how they put it.)

### Marries

Sometimes, she marries one of these, and they live seasonably ever after.

Alternatively the man she brings home is twice her age. Nearer yours, in fact. A man with the time, wisdom, and determination to restore in her battered little frame all the colours and qualities which you, unwittingly, spent £2,000 on destroying.

(London Express Service.)



And here is how to dress a deb. A sharp, slick evening dress in deep sapphire Ottoman cord, gathered into a minor bustle at the back. Only jewellery—outrageous earrings of dangling rhinestones by Galitzine.

Picture by John Adrian

## JACOBY on BRIDGE

TODAY'S crime is easy to spot. It was East's double of South's three no-trump contract. The punishment was severe indeed.

West opened the six of hearts. East's double had called for that lead and South had no trouble gathering in 10 tricks for a point score of 400 below the line and 250 above the line. Instead of the mere 100 and 30 he would have made without the help of the double.

Of course, East had a reason for his double. Most criminals do have a reason for their actions.

East wanted a heart lead and conceivably a heart lead might

### CARD SCENE

Q—The bidding has been:  
West North East South  
1♣ Double Pass 2♥  
Pass 3♣ Pass 3♦  
Pass 4♥ Pass 7

You, South, hold:

♠ 7 ♠ A Q 8 5 ♠ K J 3 2 ♠ 8 7 6

What do you do?

A—Pass. Your partner is bidding strongly, but you have shown everything you have.

TODAY'S QUESTION

Again your partner has doubled one club. This time you hold:

♠ 7 ♠ A Q 8 5 ♠ K Q 8 5 ♠ 8 5

What do you do?

Answer tomorrow.

NORTH 15		EAST (D)	
♠ 22	♠ 22	♠ 9 6 4	♠ 9 6 4
♥ 10 7 4	♥ 10 7 4	♥ A K 9 5 2	♥ A K 9 5 2
♦ K Q 10 5	♦ K Q 10 5	♦ 8 7 6	♦ 8 7 6
♣ 5 4	♣ 5 4	♣ Q 8	♣ Q 8
WEST		SOUTH	
♠ J 10 8 5	♠ J 10 8 5	♠ A K 7	♠ A K 7
♥ 9	♥ 9	♥ J 8 3	♥ J 8 3
♦ 9 3 2	♦ 9 3 2	♦ A J 4	♦ A J 4
♣ K 9 7 0 2	♣ K 9 7 0 2	♣ A J 10 3	♣ A J 10 3
No one vulnerable		South West North East	
1♣ Pass 1♥ Pass		1♣ Pass 1♥ Pass	1♣ Pass 1♥ Pass
2NT Pass 3NT Double		2NT Pass 3NT Double	2NT Pass 3NT Double
Red'le Pass Pass Pass		Red'le Pass Pass Pass	Red'le Pass Pass Pass
Opening lead—♥ 6			

have upset South's apple cart. I say conceivably because almost any result is possible in bridge, but East did not have the right holding to demand a heart lead.

Furthermore, East had one very bad card in his hand. He held the queen of clubs right in front of the club bidder and if it happened that South needed a club finesse the queen would be right in the pocket.

Finally, East had three cards in each unbid suit. There was no reason to fear an opening of whichever of those suits his partner might select.

## STORIES FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

### Willy's School

—Toad Teaches Three Young Sparrows To Fly—  
By MAX TRELL

"IT'S MIGHTY hard work, but I like it," Willy Toad was saying to his friends Knarf and Hand, the Shadow Children with the Turned-About Names. Saying this, Willy strutted up and down in front of his office, and down in front of his office, it was a strange kind of an office. To be perfectly frank, it was nothing more than a hole in the trunk of a tree. The tree grew in the middle of the park near where Knarf and Hand lived.

#### Striking sign

What struck Knarf and Hand as Willy strutted up and down in front of his office was the sign that hung in front of the door.

On the sign were the words:

FLYING SCHOOL  
Flying Lessons by Willy Toad

"Yes, sir," Willy was repeating. "It's mighty hard work, but I certainly enjoy giving those lessons."

"But, Willy!" Hand exclaimed. Knarf had burst in, too. What they both had wanted to say was, how could Willy give flying lessons when he couldn't fly himself?

They were interrupted by the arrival of three fat, young Sparrows.

"Ah, good morning, Kids," said Willy. "How are you this beautiful morning?" Flippy, Floppy and Floppy have come for their flying lessons," Willy said, turning to Knarf and Hand.

"That, Willy!" Knarf and Hand started to say again.

"Please show us how," said Flippy.

"That's right, Willy," said Knarf. "Why don't you show those Birds how to fly?"

Even Hand had to smile at the look that appeared on Willy's face.

"You have to show them, Willy dear," she said. "You're the flying teacher, you know."

"Show us! Show us! Show us!" the three Sparrows chirped together.

Willy stepped to the edge of the rock. He took another glance down into the muddy water of the pond far below.

"All you have to do is flap your wings like this," he said.

#### Watched Willy

Knarf and Hand stood watching, half amused, half wondering, as Willy pumped his arms up and down. It looked for a moment as if Willy was really going to fly through the air.

Flippy, Floppy and Floppy stood beside him. They flapped their wings faster and faster.

"Here we go!" shouted Willy. Flippy jumped.

Flippy jumped.

Flippy jumped.

Willy didn't jump.

#### Sailed through air

Flippy, Floppy and Floppy sailed through the air, skimming over the top of the pond and landed safely, one, two, three, on the soft grass just beyond.

"Yes, sir," Willy was saying to Knarf and Hand. "It's mighty hard work teaching Birds how to fly, but I'm here to tell you that I'm enjoying every minute of it."

And he waved in the friendliest and most cheerful way to the three young Sparrows who



"Jump off the edge!" Willy ordered Flippy, Floppy, Floppy.

were flying all by themselves all around the elm tree, on the other side of the pond.

### Rupert and Gwyneth—28



The broomstick floats in so gently that Rupert is able to stand up at once. The black cat sits on his back and stares at his feet. Rupert finds that he can let go of the broomstick which immediately moves away on its own.



As it stands itself up in a corner, Tabitha leaps down and dances after it. "Oh, what does it all mean?" Podgy groans. "It's chiefly because of that cookie that you ate," says Rupert. "So down a minute. I'll tell you as much as I know."

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

## COTTON CARNIVAL

AT Whiteaways

CARNIVAL SPECIAL UNION FURNISHING FABRIC. Swiss made in contemporary designs and colours, 48" wide. Originally \$14.95 yd. NOW \$6.50 YD.

NEW ENGLISH FURNISHINGS by Horndean, attractive floral design on beautifully toned background, "48" wide.

REDUCTIONS ON ELGIN TOWELS

SPECIALLY REDUCED MAKING-UP CHARGES DURING CARNIVAL WEEK

SANDERSON FABRIC, a self coloured linen/cotton union fabric in 8 smart furnishing shades, ideal for hard wearing loose covers, full 48" wide.

NEW FLECKED ENGLISH FURNISHING FABRIC in red, yellow, green or blue with black fleck for either curtains or loose covers, 48" wide, just unpacked.

FURNISHINGS by David Whitehead, very attractive floral design on printed Bark Cloth, full 48" wide in a selection of lovely shades.

CARNIVAL SPECIAL SWISS CRETONNES, bold floral design on broad striped background, ideal for large rooms. Originally \$18.95 yd. NOW \$6.50 YD.

SWISS FURNISHING BROCADES, smart floral brochure pattern with plain toning panel ideal for bold curtains.

ALL THE ABOVE AVAILABLE ON WHITEAWAYS BUDGET PLAN.

Whiteaways WILL SERVE YOU BEST

# Richie Benaud the hero

## AUSTRALIAN SKIPPER SPINS MCC TO 63-RUN DEFEAT

London, May 30.

Richie Benaud, the Australian cricket captain, was the hero of the hour as he spun the tourists to a fine 63-run victory over MCC here at Lord's today. Benaud had to make as difficult a declaration as he ever will at lunch to force a definite result. It left MCC with the task of getting 294 runs in 240 minutes to win, and at one stage the Australians looked in grave danger of defeat.

Then Benaud struck a double blow by taking the vital wicket of Mike Smith and then took four wickets for 23 runs in his match-winning spell and finished with five for 67.

When Benaud declared with the Australians at 186 for no wicket in their second innings, Bill Lawry, the 24-year-old left-hander on his first overseas tour, was only 16 short of becoming the first Australian to score a century in each innings. Bobby Simpson, Lawry's opening partner, striving to find

his form after a patchy period, was also deprived of the chance to reach his first 100 of the tour. He needed only eight runs at the declaration.

Lawry and Simpson made their runs in two hours 55 minutes and beat the previous highest opening stand of the tour 177 by Colin McDonald and Lawry against Cambridge University.

The Australian win, which ended their hopes of victory in the first Test beginning on June 3, was a triumph for Benaud's declared policy of going for an outright win in every match and at the same time endeavouring to play attractive cricket.

### Final scores

**FIRST INNINGS**  
Australians: 381 for five declared.  
MCC: 274.

**SECOND INNINGS**  
Australians: 186 for none declared.  
MCC:

R. Sedha Row c O'Neill b Benaud ..... 37  
K. P. Harrington b W. McDavid ..... 35  
M. C. Cowdrey c Simpson b Benaud ..... 63  
M. J. K. Smith c Davidson b Benaud ..... 58  
J. M. Parks b Benaud ..... 0  
P. Mayne b W. McDavid ..... 1  
M. J. Horton b W. McDavid ..... 4  
J. B. Mortimore b Benaud ..... 8  
J. Rhodes c Benaud b Davidson ..... 3  
T. Greenough not out ..... 8  
J. D. Larner c Grout b Simpson ..... 5  
Extras ..... 5

Total ..... 230  
Fall of wickets: 1-71, 2-73, 3-176, 4-176, 5-186, 6-191, 7-195, 8-210, 9-217, 10-230.

**Bowling analysis**  
O M R W  
Davidson ..... 18 3 58 3  
McKenzie ..... 10 2 35 1  
Mackay ..... 8 1 33 0  
Benaud ..... 21 4 67 5  
Simpson ..... 64 2 32 1

—Reuter.

## Ambassadors of Football contest

Following are the standings in the Hongkong Ambassadors of Football contest after yesterday's voting:

SENIOR TEAM	JUNIOR TEAM
Ho Cheung-yau (SCAA) ..... 5207	Chan Yin-sun (Salesian) ..... 7,104
Kung Wai-kei (Police) ..... 3,911	Wong Sze-keung (Wah Yan) ..... 4,632
Ho Po-keung (Trang Wah) ..... 3,741	Chau Kwai-wing (La Salle) ..... 2,140
Wong Man-wai (Happy Valley) ..... 1,810	Trang Cheuk-wah (Clement) ..... 1,600
Yau Kin-chung (SCAA) ..... 1,766	Chan Pak-ling (La Salle) ..... 1,580
Wong Cheuk-ting (SCAA) ..... 1,554	Te Koon Kit (Salesian) ..... 1,504
Li North (Hongkong Club) ..... 1,476	Hung Chi-suen (St. Louis) ..... 1,476
Yin Cheuk-yin (Trang Wah) ..... 1,271	Cheung Kwok-ling (Elizabeth) ..... 1,271
Mok Chun-wah (SCAA) ..... 1,244	Wong Kwok-keung (Clement) ..... 1,236
Chow Shu-hung (KMB) ..... 1,171	Yu Chun-hong (Queen's) ..... 1,171
Wong Shu-wo (Happy Valley) ..... 1,051	Chan Lul-wo (Seong Ching) ..... 1,052

## FIVE AMERICAN BOXING GANGSTERS CONVICTED

Los Angeles, May 30.

Frankie Carbo, reputed to be the underworld director of boxing in America, was convicted today with four others on conspiracy-extortion charges. They were accused of trying to force themselves on the contract of former welterweight champion Don Jordan.

The date for sentencing was set for July 20. The defendants were ordered to be held in the county jail until then.

Accused with Carbo were Frank (Blinky) Palermo, a Philadelphia light manager, and alleged front man for Carbo; Truman Gibson Jr., head of the now defunct International Boxing Club; and Joe Sica and Louis Tom Crappa, Los Angeles men accused of attempting to force the others in getting control of Jordan's contract.

Leonard complained in 1959 that he was beaten up and his house set on fire. He blamed hoodlum influences in the fight game.

The defendants denied the charges, saying they never used threats to frighten prize fight managers and promoters. Their attorneys asked for acquittal on grounds of insufficient evidence, but the motion was denied.

U.S. District Judge Ernest A. Tolin put the case to the jury of 10 women and two men last Saturday.—AP.

### 13-week trial

During the 13-week trial the government traced the activities of the defendants and attempted to show that they had tried to take over well-known fighters with threats of halting matches because of powerful connections.

The Federal Prosecutor, Alvin N. Goldstein, in his argument to the jury. District Court said: "You have been introduced to a sort of underworld. This is a world of perjury, treachery; men who demand money they haven't earned and men who laugh when told someone is afraid of them. They were not interested in the sport of boxing, but only in power and money."

The five specifically were accused of threatening physical harm to Jordan's manager, Don Neseeth, and Jackie Leonard, a Hollywood fight promoter, in

## HONGKONG'S LONDON TO PARIS RACE UNDERWAY

The first two teams in the Round-the-Colony Race organised by the 48 Gurkha Infantry Brigade Group have completed the course.

They are Headquarters, 17/21 Lancers, who passed through all ten check points in 22 hours 30 minutes and seconds, and 18th Field Battery, 14th Field Regiment, whose time was 15 hours 15 minutes and 21 seconds.

Two more teams set off this morning — "C" Company of the 1st Battalion the Royal Warwickshire Regiment and 18 Field Ambulance, Royal Army Medical Corps.

A total number of 26 teams from all units of the 48 Gurkha Infantry Brigade Group are competing in this event which is being held for the first time in Hongkong. Each team consists of seven members, including one officer and two NCOs.

The race is organised along the lines of the recent London to Paris race. There are no restrictions on the means of travel, except that the use of helicopters and light aircraft is barred.



## Half world title for Briton Caldwell wins European version of world bantamweight crown

London, May 30.

John Caldwell, the British flyweight champion, tonight put Alphonse Halimi of France down for a count of eight in the last round and then went on to win a points verdict in their fight for the European version of the world bantamweight boxing title.

Halimi's hopes of retaining his half share of the world title declined in the eighth round when a clash of heads left him with blood streaming from a cut on his left eye.

A crowd of about 11,000 at London's Indoor Wembley Stadium cheered Caldwell at the end and also gave a big ovation to the blood-matted Halimi, who overcame the cut eye to take Caldwell the distance.

Halimi weighed 117 pounds 10 ounces and Caldwell weighed 11 pounds 6 ounces in the 15-rounder.

Eder Jofre of Brazil holds the other half of the world bantamweight title. He is recognized in all but two American States. The title Caldwell won from Halimi is recognised in Europe and New York.

The last time Britain had a world champion in boxing was 10 years ago when Randy Turpin held the middleweight title.

The victory stretched Caldwell's unbeaten run as a professional fighter to 22 bouts. Halimi now has lost four out of 39.

### The fight

In the first round Halimi led with a strong right but the Belfast boy came back with a series of raking lefts. Caldwell forced Halimi into the ropes with body blows, but when Halimi stumbled Caldwell allowed him to get up. It seemed to be Caldwell's round.

Caldwell looked confident in the second and used a series of left hooks, one of which brought an ugly red patch above the champion's left eye.

The third saw the Frenchman keeping the challenger at a distance to protect his eyebrows "injury". Caldwell kept poking at Halimi with his left, but the experienced champion came back with two good rights followed by a left hook which made Caldwell become more cautious.

In the next round Halimi came on with some accurate lefts and an even better right which caught the Belfast boy on the point of the chin. The subboxed puncher fought back and forced the Algerian into a corner. Halimi matched Caldwell's lefts to the face with a sizzling left uppercut. The match was evening out after the challengers' fine start.

Two uppercuts from the champion marked the opening of the fifth. The pace was slowing and Caldwell was less aggressive, but he countered well Halimi's lefts.

**Two-fisted attack**  
In the sixth Caldwell turned on the heat but Halimi fought him out with both hands. The Irishman was depending more on his left while Halimi marked the round with a crashing right to Caldwell's chin.

Halimi was stacking up the points with a two-fisted attack on the Irishman's body and in the seventh he started showing plenty of the danger, scoring with three rights to the challenger's face.

But a sensation was produced in the next round when Halimi drew out of a rope-side clinch with blood running from a new cut over his eye. The Dutch referee Ben Brill warned Caldwell for butting twice in the round. The contest was getting hard and both fighters were covered with blood.

The eye injury looked like the turning point in the fight. In

## FOYT WINS THE INDIANAPOLIS 500-MILE RACE

Indianapolis, May 30.

A. J. Foyt, one of the youngest drivers in professional motor racing, won the rich Golden Anniversary 500-Mile Race today after a tremendous duel with Eddie Sachs.

Foyt's winning speed unofficially was 138.466 miles per hour, just short of the record 138.767 mph in which Jim Rathmann won last year.

Foyt, the 1960 USAC champion from Houston, Texas, took the lead with three laps to go when Sachs had to make a pit stop because of a worn right rear tyre.

Sachs, of Centre Valley, Pennsylvania, finished second. The 28-year-old Foyt beat Sachs across the finish line by only a few seconds.

It was almost a duplication of last year's finish, when a worn tyre forced Roger Ward to surrender the lead to Jim Rathmann late in the race. Ward was third today.

The rest of the field was away back and 12 of the 33 starters were still running at the finish.

### One death

Foyt's earnings won't be known until the victory dinner tomorrow night, but they probably will exceed 100,000 dollars. He drove a Bowes Special entered by Bob Bowes of Indianapolis and George Blignotti of Burlingame, California.

The race was marred by the death of a speedway guard, John Masari, fatally injured by a fire truck which backed over him as it went to put out a fire in Eddie Johnson's wrecked car. Johnson was unhurt.

Masari, about 38, was a junior high school principal and a coach in suburban San Davis. He was the 54th death at the track and the second this year. Race driver Tony Bettenhausen was killed in testing a friend's car on May 12.

The fire truck driver, James Williams, was treated for shock after the accident.

### Brabham ninth

Thiet twice had serious injuries although seven cars were involved in a race car scramble in front of the track's biggest grandstands.

However, five of the cars were knocked out of the race. One of them flipped over three times, but the driver, Jack Turner, suffered only leg bruises.

Other unofficial finishers included Shortly Templeman, Seattle, fourth; Al Keller, Green Acres, Florida, fifth; Chuck Stevenson, Garden Grove, California, sixth; Bob Marshman, Pottstown, Pennsylvania, seventh; Lloyd Ruby, Houston, Texas, eighth; Jack Brabham, Sydney, Australia, ninth and Norman Hall, Los Angeles tenth.—AP.

## Milton leads Gloucester to a fine victory

London, May 30.

Arthur Milton, who came in for most of the criticism when Gloucestershire failed to take up a sporting challenge from the Australians last week, today led his side to a great 109-run victory over Sussex at Eastbourne in the English County Cricket Championship.

Milton, who has been capped by England at both soccer and cricket and is now acting captain of his county, completed his second century of the match and it was mainly due to a stand of 159 in 90 minutes with Derek Hawkins that he was able to declare and set Sussex the task of scoring 314 in four hours to win.

In the match Milton and Hawkins hit 436 runs and they were both undefeated in the second innings. Milton with 100 and Hawkins with 81.

There was more quick scoring at Taunton where Middlesex set to get 208 in 265 minutes, beat Somerset with 12 minutes to spare thanks largely to fourth-wicket stand of 120 in 65 minutes between Eric Russell (120 not out) and Ted Clark (70).

Russell reached his century in 155 minutes and his 120 included 14 fours. Middlesex pace bowler Alan Moss, an England Test candidate, had a match analysis of 10 for 101.

**Win for Yorkshire**  
Freddie Trueman, who is sure to be one of England's opening bowlers barring injury, claimed match figures of 12 for 58 as County champions Yorkshire raced to their fourth win in five championship outings by 241 runs over Leicestershire at Sheffield.

Trueman followed his seven for 45 of the first innings with five for 13 in 10 overs in the second.

Gloucestershire all-rounder Peter Walker had a hand in nine of

### Closing scores

At Nottingham: Nottinghamshire 248 (I. Windfield 52, J. Clay 60, J. Springfield 40). Combined Services 37 for no wicket. Rain stopped play. Today first day of match.

At Eastbourne: Gloucestershire beat Sussex by 109 runs. Gloucestershire 325 for six declared and 240 for three declared (C. Milton 100 not out, D. Hawkins 81 not out). Sussex 233 and 204 (G. Cooper 67, R. Langridge 55). Gloucestershire 14 points.

At Sheffield: Yorkshire beat Leicestershire by 241 runs. Yorkshire 360 for nine declared and 84 for two declared. Leicestershire 132 and 51 (F. Trueman five for 13). Yorkshire 14 points.

At Chesterfield: Glamorgan beat Derbyshire by 14 runs. Glamorgan 300 for nine declared and 177 for eight declared (J. Evans 55 not out). Derbyshire 308 for eight declared and 181 (C. Lee 68). Glamorgan 12 points. Derbyshire two points.

At Birmingham: Warwickshire beat Northamptonshire by eight wickets. Northamptonshire 180 and 224 for nine declared (F. M. Norman 70). Warwickshire 232 for four declared and 182 for two (N. Horner 46, K. Inadulla 65). Warwickshire 14 points.

At Taunton: Middlesex beat Somerset by six wickets. Somerset 232 and 211 for nine declared (J. Lomas 71, K. Palmer 44 not out). Middlesex 188 and 271 for four (E. Clark 70, F. Titmus 48 not out, W. Russell 120 not out). Middlesex 12 points. Somerset four points.

At Gravesend: Match drawn. Kent 364 for nine declared and 235 for seven declared (S. Leary 43). Worcestershire 367 for five declared and 184 for six (D. Kenyon 46, G. Dewes 42, R. Broadbent 63 not out). Worcestershire two points.

At Hereford: Match drawn. Surrey 238 and 405 (J. Edrich 120, A. Parsons 57, M. Willett 62, R. Swainman 84, T. Bailey five for 80). Essex 418 and 45 for two. Essex four points.—Reuter.

At Taunton: Middlesex beat Somerset by six wickets. Somerset 232 and 211 for nine declared (J. Lomas 71, K. Palmer 44 not out). Middlesex 188 and 271 for four (E. Clark 70, F. Titmus 48 not out, W. Russell 120 not out). Middlesex 12 points. Somerset four points.

At Gravesend: Match drawn. Kent 364 for nine declared and 235 for seven declared (S. Leary 43). Worcestershire 367 for five declared and 184 for six (D. Kenyon 46, G. Dewes 42, R. Broadbent 63 not out). Worcestershire two points.

At Hereford: Match drawn. Surrey 238 and 405 (J. Edrich 120, A. Parsons 57, M. Willett 62, R. Swainman 84, T. Bailey five for 80). Essex 418 and 45 for two. Essex four points.—Reuter.

At Taunton: Middlesex beat Somerset by six wickets. Somerset 232 and 211 for nine declared (J. Lomas 71, K. Palmer 44 not out). Middlesex 188 and 271 for four (E. Clark 70, F. Titmus 48 not out, W. Russell 120 not out). Middlesex 12 points. Somerset four points.

At Gravesend: Match drawn. Kent 364 for nine declared and 235 for seven declared (S. Leary 43). Worcestershire 367 for five declared and 184 for six (D. Kenyon 46, G. Dewes 42, R. Broadbent 63 not out). Worcestershire two points.

At Hereford: Match drawn. Surrey 238 and 405 (J. Edrich 120, A. Parsons 57, M. Willett 62, R. Swainman 84, T. Bailey five for 80). Essex 418 and 45 for two. Essex four points.—Reuter.

At Taunton: Middlesex beat Somerset by six wickets. Somerset 232 and 211 for nine declared (J. Lomas 71, K. Palmer 44 not out). Middlesex 188 and 271 for four (E. Clark 70, F. Titmus 48 not out, W. Russell 120 not out). Middlesex 12 points. Somerset four points.

At Gravesend: Match drawn. Kent 364 for nine declared and 235 for seven declared (S. Leary 43). Worcestershire 367 for five declared and 184 for six (D. Kenyon 46, G. Dewes 42, R. Broadbent 63 not out). Worcestershire two points.

At Hereford: Match drawn. Surrey 238 and 405 (J. Edrich 120, A. Parsons 57, M. Willett 62, R. Swainman 84, T. Bailey five for 80). Essex 418 and 45 for two. Essex four points.—Reuter.

At Taunton: Middlesex beat Somerset by six wickets. Somerset 232 and 211 for nine declared (J. Lomas 71, K. Palmer 44 not out). Middlesex 188 and 271 for four (E. Clark 70, F. Titmus 48 not out, W. Russell 120 not out). Middlesex 12 points. Somerset four points.

At Gravesend: Match drawn. Kent 364 for nine declared and 235 for seven declared (S. Leary 43). Worcestershire 367 for five declared and 184 for six (D. Kenyon 46, G. Dewes 42, R. Broadbent 63 not out). Worcestershire two points.

At Hereford: Match drawn. Surrey 238 and 405 (J. Edrich 120, A. Parsons 57, M. Willett 62, R. Swainman 84, T. Bailey five for 80). Essex 418 and 45 for two. Essex four points.—Reuter.

At Taunton: Middlesex beat Somerset by six wickets. Somerset 232 and 211 for nine declared (J. Lomas 71, K. Palmer 44 not out). Middlesex 188 and 271 for four (E. Clark 70, F. Titmus 48 not out, W. Russell 120 not out). Middlesex 12 points. Somerset four points.

At Gravesend: Match drawn. Kent 364 for nine declared and 235 for seven declared (S. Leary 43). Worcestershire 367 for five declared and 184 for six (D. Kenyon 46, G. Dewes 42, R. Broadbent 63 not out). Worcestershire two points.

At Hereford: Match drawn. Surrey 238 and 405 (J. Edrich 120, A. Parsons 57, M. Willett 62, R. Swainman 84, T. Bailey five for 80). Essex 418 and 45 for two. Essex four points.—Reuter.

At Taunton: Middlesex beat Somerset by six wickets. Somerset 232 and 211 for nine declared (J. Lomas 71, K. Palmer 44 not out). Middlesex 188 and 271 for four (E. Clark 70, F. Titmus 48 not out, W. Russell 120 not out). Middlesex 12 points. Somerset four points.

At Gravesend: Match drawn. Kent 364 for nine declared and 235 for seven declared (S. Leary 43). Worcestershire 367 for five declared and 184 for six (D. Kenyon 46, G. Dewes 42, R. Broadbent 63 not out). Worcestershire two points.

At Hereford: Match drawn. Surrey 238 and 405 (J. Edrich 120, A. Parsons 57, M. Willett 62, R. Swainman 84, T. Bailey five for 80). Essex 418 and 45 for two. Essex four points.—Reuter.

At Taunton: Middlesex beat Somerset by six wickets. Somerset 232 and 211 for nine declared (J. Lomas 71, K. Palmer 44 not out). Middlesex 188 and 271 for four (E. Clark 70, F. Titmus 48 not out, W. Russell 120 not out). Middlesex 12 points. Somerset four points.

At Gravesend: Match drawn. Kent 364 for nine declared and 235 for seven declared (S. Leary 43). Worcestershire 367 for five declared and 184 for six (D. Kenyon 46, G. Dewes 42, R. Broadbent 63 not out). Worcestershire two points.

At Hereford: Match drawn. Surrey 238 and 405 (J. Edrich 120, A. Parsons 57, M. Willett 62, R. Swainman 84, T. Bailey five for 80). Essex 418 and 45 for two. Essex four points.—Reuter.

At Taunton: Middlesex beat Somerset by six wickets. Somerset 232 and 211 for nine declared (J. Lomas 71, K. Palmer 44 not out). Middlesex 188 and 271 for four (E. Clark 70, F. Titmus 48 not out, W. Russell 120 not out). Middlesex 12 points. Somerset four points.

At Gravesend: Match drawn. Kent 364 for nine declared and 235 for seven declared (S. Leary 43). Worcestershire 367 for five declared and 184 for six (D. Kenyon 46, G. Dewes 42, R. Broadbent 63 not out). Worcestershire two points.

At Hereford: Match drawn. Surrey 238 and 405 (J. Edrich 120, A. Parsons 57, M. Willett 62, R. Swainman 84, T. Bailey five for 80). Essex 418 and 45 for two. Essex four points.—Reuter.

At Taunton: Middlesex beat Somerset by six wickets. Somerset 232 and 211 for nine declared (J. Lomas 71, K. Palmer 44 not out). Middlesex 188 and 271 for four (E. Clark 70, F. Titmus 48 not out, W. Russell 120 not out). Middlesex 12 points. Somerset four points.

At Gravesend: Match drawn. Kent 364 for nine declared and 235 for seven declared (S. Leary 43). Worcestershire 367 for five declared and 184 for six (D. Kenyon 46, G. Dewes 42, R. Broadbent 63 not out). Worcestershire two points.

At Hereford: Match drawn. Surrey 238 and 405 (J. Edrich 120, A. Parsons 57, M. Willett 62, R. Swainman 84, T. Bailey five for 80). Essex 418 and 45 for two. Essex four points.—Reuter.

At Taunton: Middlesex beat Somerset by six wickets. Somerset 232 and 211 for nine declared (J. Lomas 71, K. Palmer 44 not out). Middlesex 188 and 271 for four (E. Clark 70, F. Titmus 48 not out, W. Russell 120 not out). Middlesex 12 points. Somerset four points.

At Gravesend: Match drawn. Kent 364 for nine declared and 235 for seven declared (S. Leary 43). Worcestershire 367 for five declared and 184 for six (D. Kenyon 46, G. Dewes 42, R. Broadbent 63 not out). Worcestershire two points.

At Hereford: Match drawn. Surrey 238 and 405 (J. Edrich 120, A. Parsons 57, M. Willett 62, R. Swainman 84, T. Bailey five for 80). Essex 418 and 45 for two. Essex four points.—Reuter.

## HEADS YOU WIN?

### DON'T GAMBLE ON YOUR HAIR'S HEALTH

## USE VASELINE HAIR TONIC

... It replaces lost scalp oils—naturally.

Vaseline Hair Tonic is the natural answer to all your problems, the ideal day to day hair dressing for smart men everywhere. In addition it supplements the natural oils in your scalp to keep your hair strong and healthy... so buy Vaseline Hair Tonic and be certain.

VASELINE is the registered trade mark of Chesebrough-Pond's Inc. Sole Agents: JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.



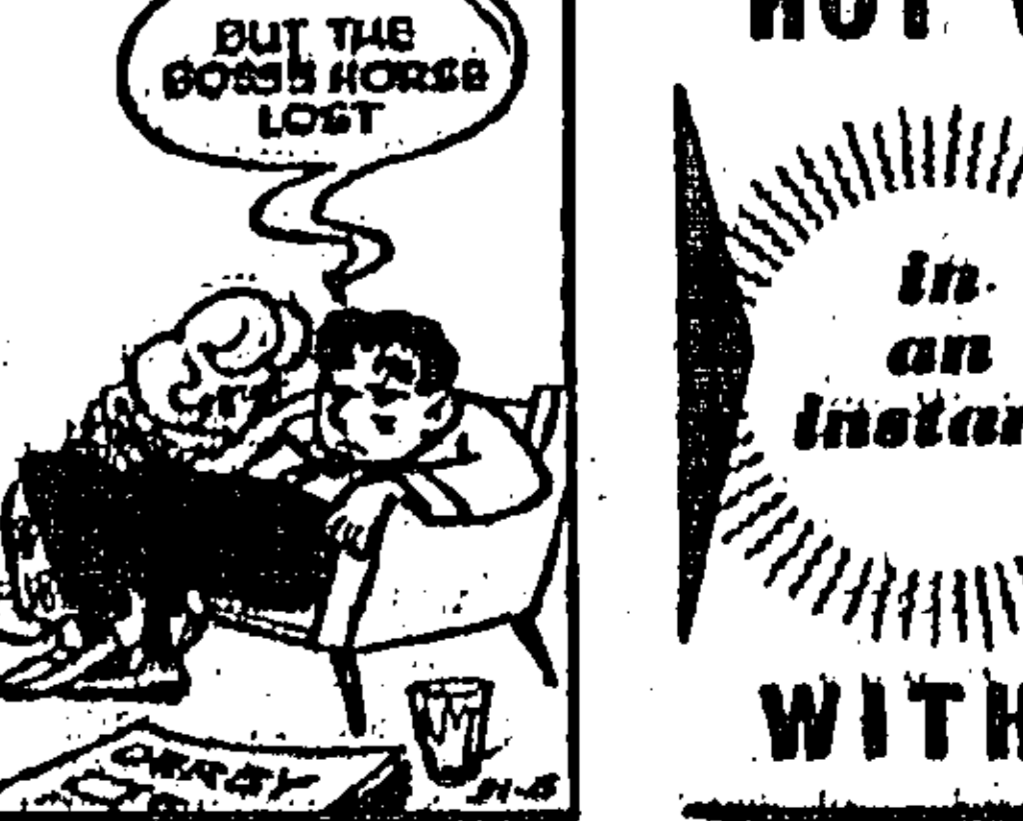
## THE GAMBOLS



## By Barry Appleby



## HOT WATER



# IT'S DERBY DAY AT EPSOM

Men owners versus women owners will be the feature of this year's race

Epsom, May 30.

The countless thousands that are going to watch Britain's most glamorous horse race, the Derby, being run here tomorrow afternoon were today looking joyously at the blue skies and brilliant sun.

Owners, trainers, jockeys and punters were far less jubilant, for most of them are hoping for a good downpour to give their runners a better chance of winning the first prize of nearly £35,000.

This year's race is more cosmopolitan than ever. Persons of many nations have some interest in the field of 28 runners, the largest since 1952, for this, the 132nd renewal of a race inaugurated by the famous Derby family nearly two centuries ago.

## Best tip

Among the owners are Americans, Canadians, Irishmen and Britons; among the jockeys are Australians, Frenchmen, Irishmen, and

riders from England, Ireland and Scotland; among the horses are the best from Britain, France and Ireland.

This year there are an exceptionally large number of women owners, and perhaps the best tip in what is regarded as an exceptionally open race is to back the women against the men.

Three widows, Mrs. Ralph Strausburger and Mrs. Oliver Iselin from America and Madame Suzy Volterra from France, may hold the key to the tricky puzzle.

Mrs. Strausburger, widow of the American newspaper magnate and diplomat, owns the French colt Moutiers, the probable favourite. This son of Siamore is trained in France and will be ridden by the French jockey Gerry Thibault. He is a fine looking horse with four white socks, for which reason alone many will back him. Such horses, not very numerous, are reckoned to be lucky.

## Last woman winner

Last year Angers, from the same stable, was favourite but had to be destroyed after falling. Moutiers could afford the octogenarian American widow with some consolation.

Mrs. Iselin, widow of an American banker, is another octogenarian. Her horse, Partou, is trained by the royal trainer Captain Cecil Boyd Rochfort at

Newmarket and will be ridden by the royal jockey Harry Carr. He is by the French colt Partou and will stay every inch of the tough trip. He is also at home on firm going, as indeed should be Moutiers.

Madame Suzy Volterra, pretty widow of a Paris musical hall magnate, owns Dicta Drake, on whom there has been a dramatic last-minute gamble. She was the last woman to win this historic race—Phil Drake, sire of Dicta, scored in 1955.

## Irish hope

There are a number of other horses owned by women with excellent chances, including Mrs. Roberts' Eynard, Nicodemus, trained by Sir Gordon Richards, Miss Hermione Jacobson's Just Great, who could give a local stable the second Derby win of the century and Baronne Alix De Rothschild's Althea, and Mme. H. Herbaux's Beliquex, two French horses with sound chances. Mrs. Hugh Leggett's Bounteous from Yorkshire is a real long shot that might surprise.

Of those owned by the males, Sir Harold Verinder's Dual and Mr. Gerry Oldham's Sovrange appear the pick.

Dual is a son of the French sire Chanteur and will be staying on up the hill when most of the field have had enough. Sovrange, winner of the Chester Vase, will be ridden by the Australian jockey George Moore,

## POWER CRICKET



Power—in body and bat. Warwickshire's Cartwright cuts back for two at the Oval against Surrey last week on his way to an undefeated 97.

who has flown across the world specially to take the mount.

The chief hope from the Erin side is Time Greine who is ridden by the Australian Billy Williamson. This colt, which ran conspicuously in the 2,000 Guineas may compensate Joe McGrath his owner for the second place obtained by Pan-slipper in 1955. In all there are six Australian jockeys riding. Some punters may feel that in backing the pilots from "Down Under" they have found the elusive winner.

Of the remainder there are Latin Lover, owned by Lord Derby who has some sort of a chance of a "family" win; Gallant Knight, owned by lucky

Jim Joel from South Africa; Perfect Knight, who has a far better chance than his long odds indicate; and two Irish winners, Cipriani and Supreme Verdict.

## An outsider?

An outsider, Rockavon, won the first of the English classics for Scotland at 60-1. It may be another long shot tomorrow, for on the form book and breeding there is no really outstanding colt.

Already the satchels of the bookmakers are growing with cash, due to the scratching of the firm favourite Pinturischio, and other well-backed candidates. They will not mind much who wins tomorrow.—Reuter.

## FINAL CALLOVER ON THE DERBY

London, May 30. Tomorrow's Derby is the most open race for years and the general uncertainty was reflected at the final Victoria Club call-over tonight when business was negligible and only money of note was for French colts Moutiers, Dicta Drake and English outsider Perfect Knight who were each backed to win £3,000.

The only significant move was the installation of Just Great as second favourite at 8 to 1, from 10 to 1, due largely to the easy win today of his stable companion, Apostle, who had been used as a pacemaker for Just Great's big race preparations.

Prices at tonight's callover were:

7-1 Moutiers; 8-1 Just Great; 10-1 Partou; 11-1 Sovrange; 12-1 Dicta Drake and Time Greine; 14-1 Dual; 20-1 Nicodemus; 25-1 Beliquex, Latin Lover, Nicodemus; 28-1 Althea; 40-1 Politor, Gallant Knight, Ploermet, Scatter, Woon Davis; 60-1 Cipriani, Oakville, Prince Tudor, Pgidium; 100-1 Hot Brandy and Pinzon; 200-1 Patrick's Choice and Fontana Di Trevi.—Reuter.

## Sports Diary

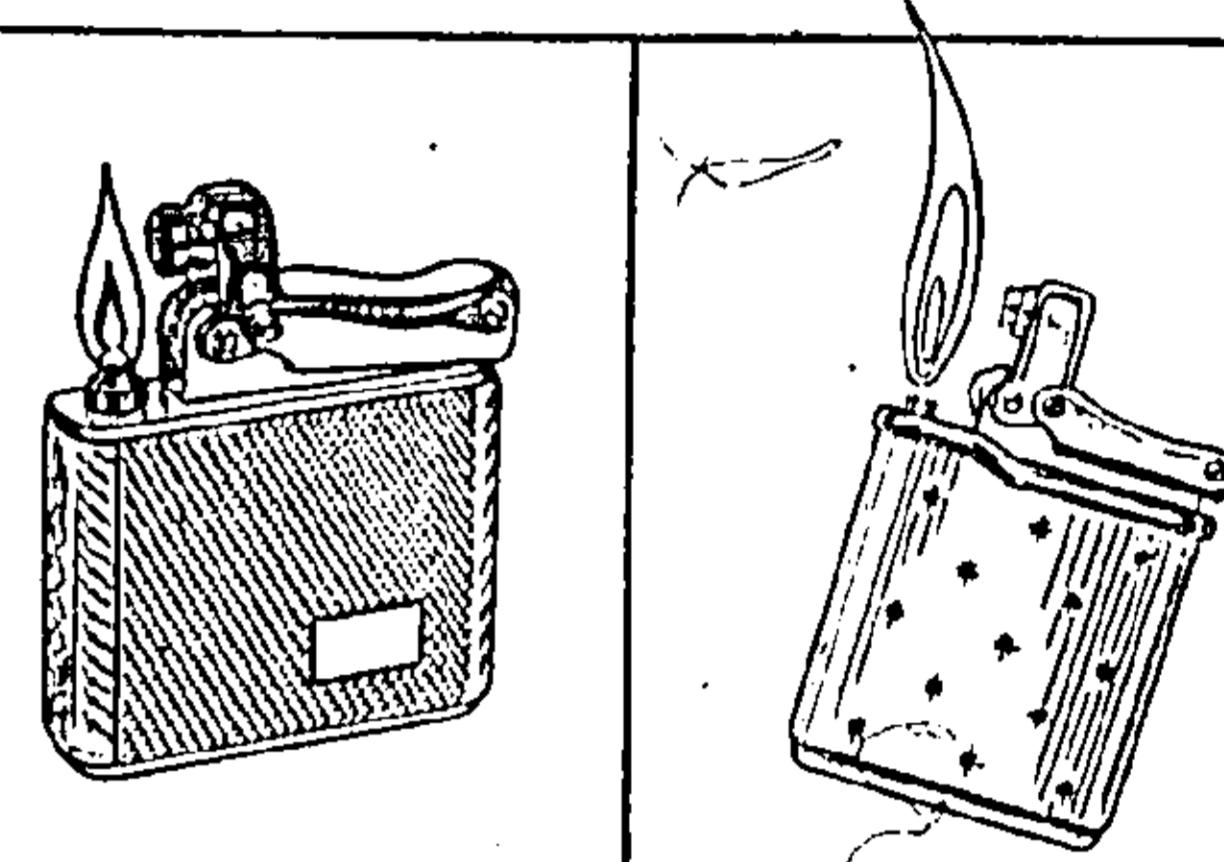
**TODAY**  
Soccer  
1st Division: Tungs Wah v KMB (Police) 6 pm; Army v Sing Tao (Club) 6.30 pm.  
Reserve Division: Tungs Wah v KMB (Police) 4.30 pm; Army v Sing Tao (Club) 7 pm.  
**Boxing**  
1st Division: CCC v IRC, 6.30 pm.  
**Tennis**  
Men's "C" Division—Section 1: HKCCA v CRC (2), Usher v KTC, LRC v CCC (2), KCC (1) v Stanley C, CRC (3) v CRC (1).  
Section 2: SCAA v AMSA, CCC (1) v Itreolo (1), PORC v PRC, KTGCA v IRC.  
Mixed "A" Division: LRC v SCAA, CCC v KCC.



BE SURE—GIVE

**Calibri**

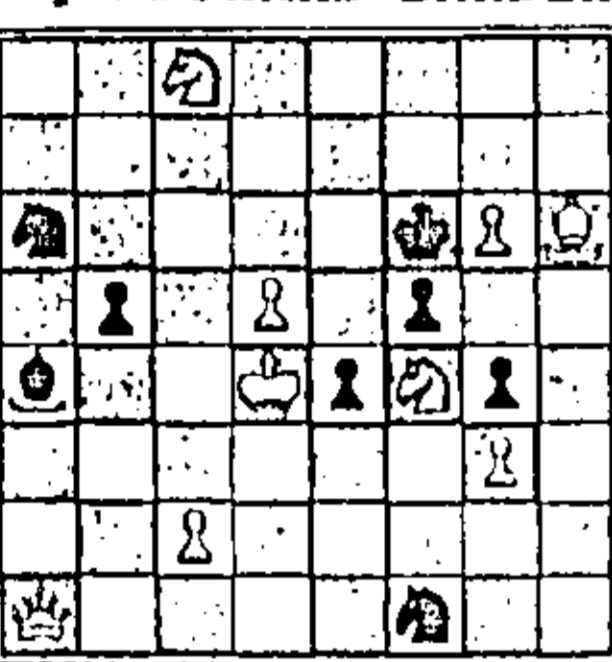
MONOPOL • MONOGAS



Sole Agents: O. KEES & CO. (HK) LTD.

## CHESS

By LEONARD BARDEN

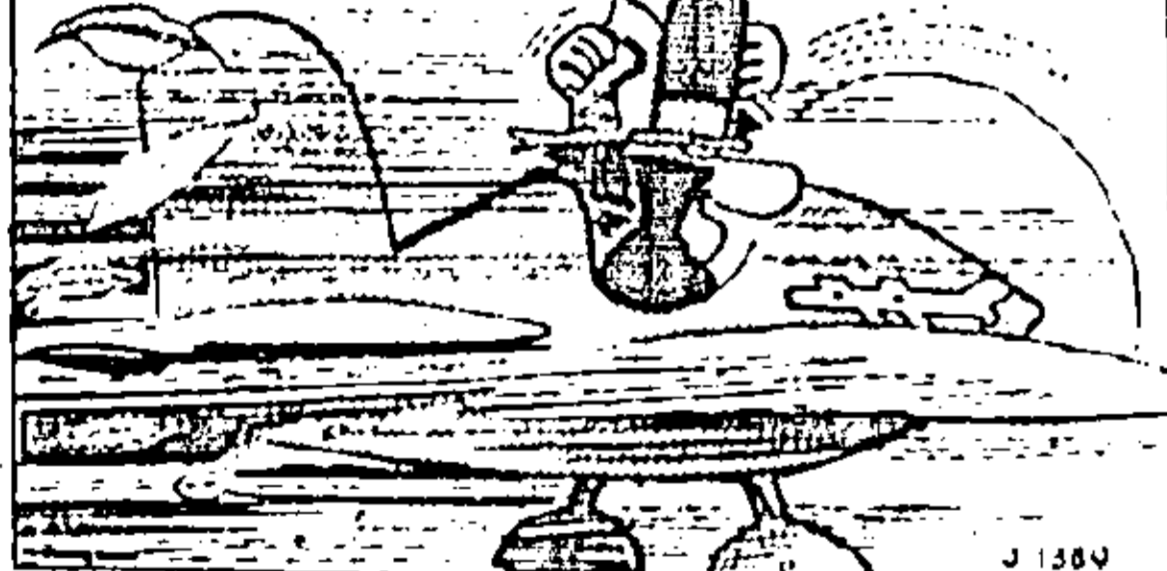


Here is a problem by R. G. Thompson (Chess Amateur, 1918). White to play and mate in two moves.

London Express Service.

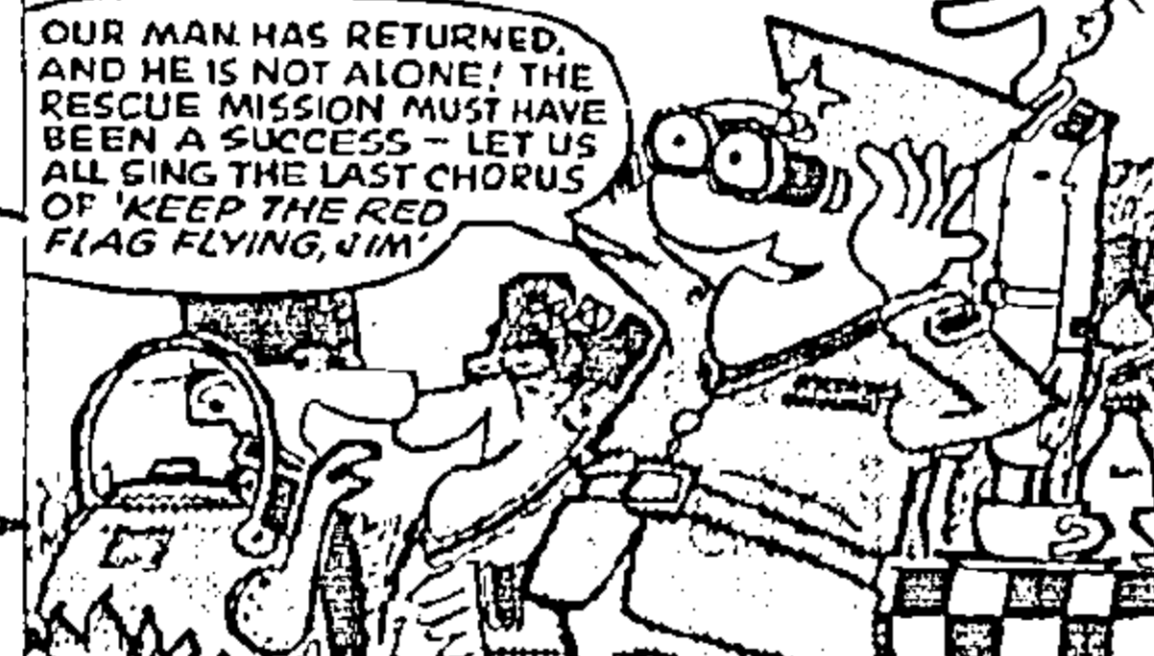
## Four D. Jones

By MADDOCKS



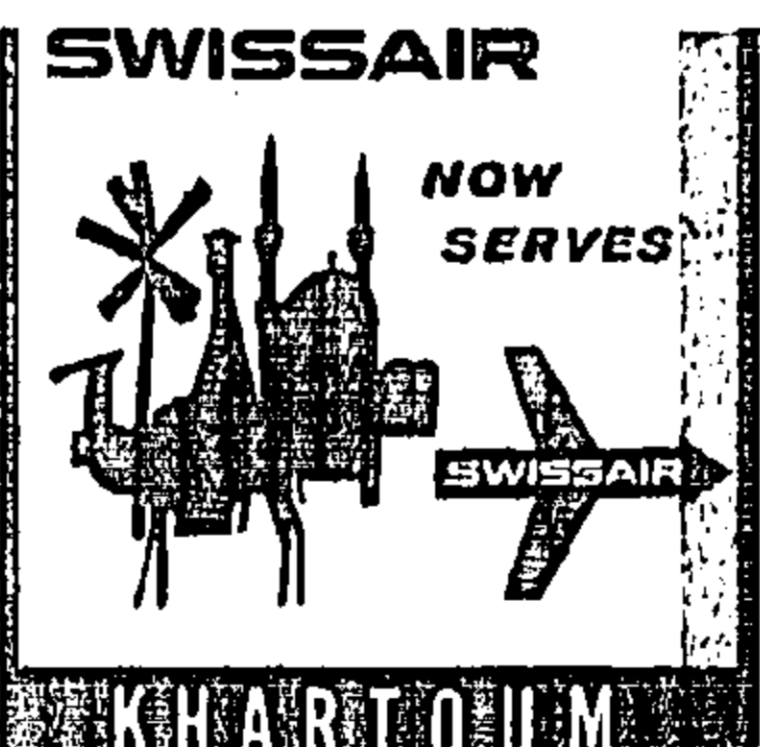
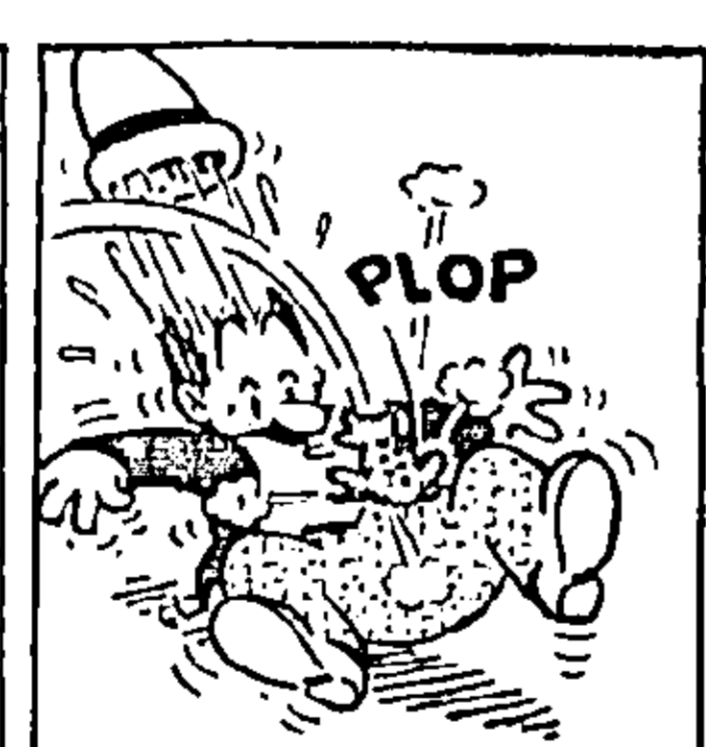
## AND ARRIVE WITH CONSIDERABLE EASE

THE COMMISSAR IS ALERTED....



## FERD'NAND

By Milk



## NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller

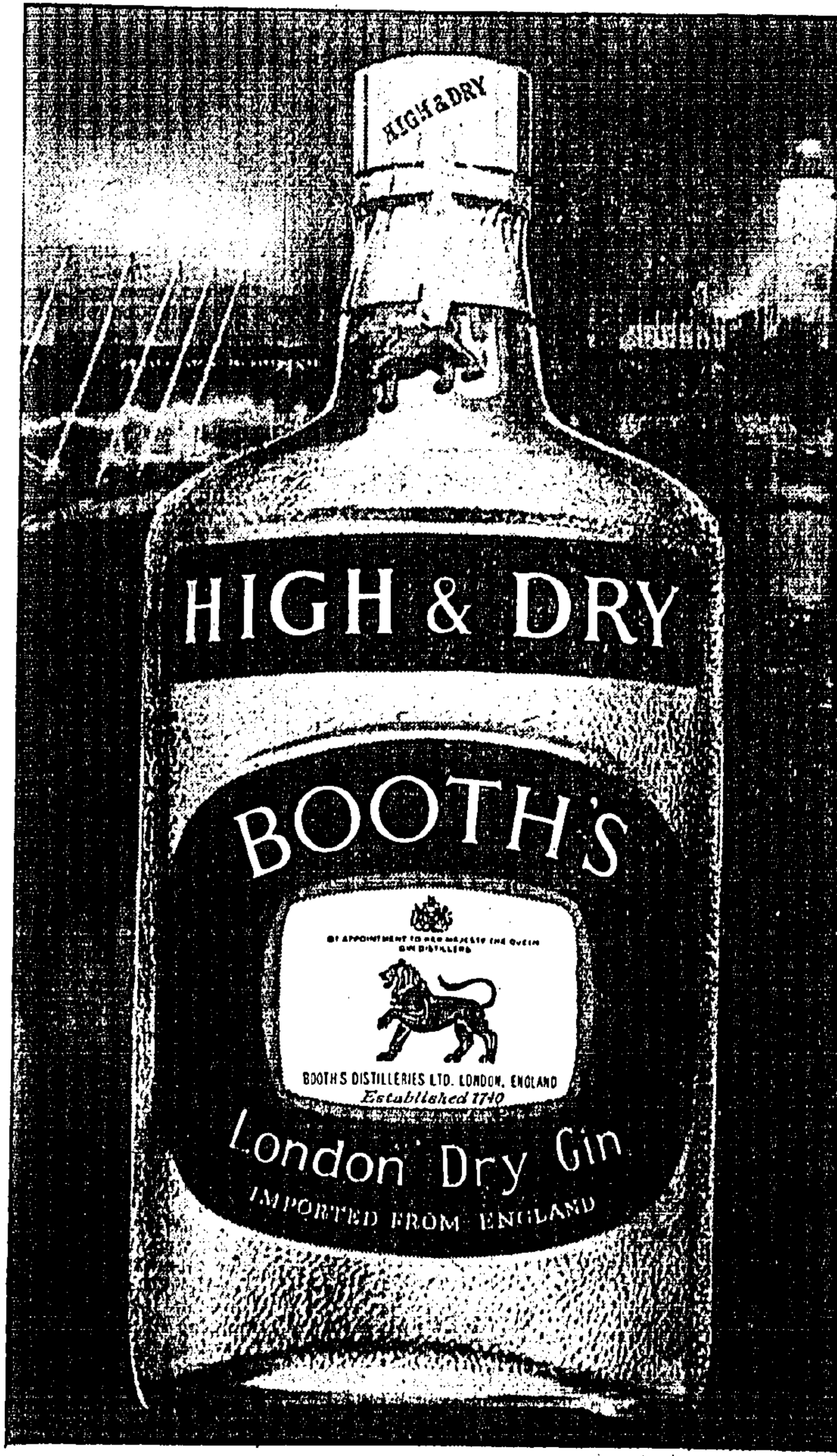


You'll Like



## BRICK BRADFORD

By Paul Norris



**Outstanding!**

Sole Agents:  
**CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & CO., LTD.**  
2 Chater Road  
Tel. 20075 (Order Desk)

**G. & J. WEIR LTD.**  
FEED PUMPS, CONDENSING PLANTS,  
EVAPORATORS, FEED WATER HEATERS,  
MARINE AUXILIARY EQUIPMENT.  
**ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO. LTD.**  
208 Chartered Bank Building. Tel. 27789

# CHINA MAIL

Page 10

WEDNESDAY, MAY 31, 1961.

**SHEAFFER'S**  
IMPERIAL II

Sheaffer quality features  
at moderate prices



## 30 CASES BROUGHT BY U.S. SHIP

### Seeds for refugee farmers



Patrick Mozier, known affectionately also as Patty Applesseed, stands with some of the vegetable seeds he collects for distribution to needy people all over the world. The seeds will be presented later today by Capt. J. C. Weatherwax of the USS Cimarron, which is now visiting, to the Maryknoll Fathers for distribution to refugee farmers in the Colony.

### AIM IS TO FIGHT 'THE RED MENACE'

Seamen on the USS Cimarron will be unloading some 30 cases of seeds today to be presented later by Captain J. C. Weatherwax to the Maryknoll Fathers for distribution among refugee farmers in the Colony.

An engineering officer, Mr. Patrick Mozier, affectionately known as Patty Applesseed, has announced his intention of planting a "green band around the world to offset the red band" and through his enthusiastic activities some 250,000 packages of vegetable seeds have been given to poor people and refugees across the world.

#### HAPPY JOURNEY

He visited Peking, Shanghai, Singapore, Japan and Egypt during his travels, and described his journey as 32,000 miles of happiness. He has since talked about his travels to many churches and clubs in the United States.

### Company not paying dividend

The Chairman of the Indo-China Steam Navigation Company Ltd, Mr H. D. M. Barton, told shareholders this morning at their annual meeting that the company had made a net profit of £29,782, for the year ended December 31, 1960, compared with a loss of £193,969 for the previous year.

Compensation received from the Japanese Government for 1957 China Incident Claims totalled £200,000, making a surplus for the year 1960 of £109,782. However, after deducting this total from the debit balance of £124,179 brought forward from 1959, there remained, said Mr Barton, a debit balance of £14,397 to be carried forward to Appropriation Account. It was therefore not possible to pay a dividend.

#### THE START

The year 1961 had not started too promisingly, but with signs of an expansion in world commerce and strong efforts on the part of Far Eastern countries to increase their overseas trade, was hoped that results would not compare unfavourably with those of last year.

The report and accounts for the year were adopted. Mr G. T. Tagg was re-elected a director.

Messrs Lowe-Bingham and Matthews were reappointed auditors.

Attending the meeting were: Mr H. D. M. Barton (Chairman); Mr M. W. Lo and Mr G. T. Tagg (Directors); Messrs C. L. C. Blott, W. M. O'Byrne, Man Hin Lo, W. K. Corneek (representing Jardine, Matheson and Co. Ltd.); D. Hung and G. T. F. Carey (Shareholders); and H. Sidbury (representing the Secretaries, Jardine, Matheson and Co. Ltd.).

Mr K. A. Miller, of Lowe, Bingham and Matthews, also attended.

#### NAVY SERVICE

During his Navy service, Mozier picked up an unconscious child near Pusan in Korea and took her to the doctor. He was told that it was too late to help the child and she died of malnutrition.

Later with the aim of helping such starving families, Mozier first spent all his money on seeds, and then people started to help by giving him contributions.

Captain Weatherwax said yesterday that the mission of the USS Cimarron was two-fold. In addition to supporting the US Seventh Fleet, the sailors were helping to perform a mission of goodwill by delivering to destitute folk goods given by more privileged people on the other side of the world.

### Japanese artists depart

Nine Japanese calligraphers left by Air-India's Boeing today after spending one month on the Chinese Mainland and one day in Hongkong.

Led by Mr N. Nishikawa of the Japan-China Culture Exchange Association, Tokyo, the group had been invited to visit the China Mainland by the China Culture Exchange Association.

Mr Nishikawa told reporters prior to leaving that the Japanese had extended an invitation to a similar Chinese group to visit Japan.

"The Chinese are considering our invitation," Mr Nishikawa said through an official interpreter.

In China, the Japanese visited seven major Chinese cities including Shanghai, Canton, Wuhan, Mukden and Peking.

## CONSPIRACY ALLEGED

### Accused questioned by prosecution in driving tests case

Chau Fat, who with four others is accused of conspiracy to solicit money from candidates taking driving tests, was cross-examined by Mr H. F. G. Hobson, Crown Counsel, at Victoria District Court this morning.

He said that he had been once to the Mei King Apartments with one Li Sing, and two other people, to play mahjong, in 1959. They had intended to go to a football match but could not get tickets and so played mahjong at the apartment.

Chau Fat was asked by Mr Hobson to study page three of a notebook produced as evidence in court, on which an entry "Li Sing, \$10" was written.

He stated that there were three Li Sing's, and he thought the one to whom the entry referred was dead. He had died at the end of 1958. The Li Sing with whom he had played mahjong in 1959 was another Li Sing.

#### HIRE CAR

Chau Fat stated in Court that he hired out cars for driving tests but did not know any traffic testing officers as when he went to the traffic office he, like other people, was not allowed to enter. He only visited it when his cars were on hire. He had sometimes seen testing officers sitting in one of his cars on tests with the students, but had only seen them in the distance otherwise.

The four accused with Chau Fat are Tang Kam-hing, Yuen Pui-hang, Ip Lam-chuen and Fung King-wai.

Defending Chau Fat is Mr Henry Litton. Other counsel for the defence are Mr Leo Alameda and Mr Patrick Yu, instructed by F. Zimmerman and Co., and Mr Egbert C. K. Tang, instructed by Tso and Co. Hearing continues.

### More charges against bank inspector

To Ngai, a 36-year-old Hongkong and Shanghai Bank inspector, appeared before Mr A. J. Sanguinetti at South Kowloon Court this morning to face three additional charges — one of larceny and two of demanding money with menaces.

To, living at 510 Maple House, So Uk Estate, was alleged to have demanded \$1,500 each from Chiu Sin-poon and Chiu Sin-kuok, garment manufacturers, on April 1. He was also charged with stealing \$800 from Chiu Sin-kuok on May 19.

To appeared before Mr A. Garcia on May 24 on two charges of criminal intimidation and demanding money with menaces, and was allowed bail of \$10,000 at the time. Mr Simon Li, Crown Counsel, prosecuting, asked the court to rescind To's bail because the facts were not fully presented before Mr A. Garcia.

#### TIME NEEDED

He added that time was required to investigate into the complicated accounts and up to the present, it was known that the defendant had obtained more than \$27,000 from his alleged mail-practices between September last and May this year and converted the sum into his own bank account.

Mr Li said that there would be a further six to seven charges against the defendant. The defendant was then allowed bail of \$17,000 or be remanded in jail custody for seven days. To was represented by Mr Kenneth K. C. Wong of Deacons.

#### Tokyo bound

Mr Mark Brolles, Managing-Director, Mark V International, Ltd., left by air for Tokyo today.

### Youth took car for joy ride

— And caused it to overturn

An 18-year-old boy stole a private car, took it for a joy ride and later caused it to overturn, police told Mr J. E. Dargan at North Kowloon Magistracy this morning.

The youth, Leung Wah of 44 Stone Nullah-lane, 2nd floor, Wanchai, who pleaded guilty to charges of driving a vehicle without a licence, without third party insurance and without the owner's consent was remanded for seven days for a probation report.

Insp. I. W. Ellis, prosecuting, said that at 4 am yesterday the defendant was seen by a police constable driving a private car and overturned it in Choi Hung-road near Prince Edward-road.

#### THE PRICELESS LOOK



Pan collar and short, short sleeves speaks for itself. Pretty panels of lace and tucks trim the front. Something to shout about... the easy-care cotton broadcloth! White only. Sizes 30 to 38.

**Paquerette's**

16a Des Voeux Road, C.

Tel: 21-157

### Britons give vessel for survey

A 53-foot long survey vessel for the Mekong River Project, sponsored by the Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East, will be launched at the Taikoo Dockyard on Friday, June 2 at 5.20 pm.

The survey vessel, the second of its kind to be built by the Government and people of the United Kingdom. It will be christened "Isis" by Mrs J. K. B. Davenport, wife of the Assistant United Kingdom Trade Commissioner in Hongkong.

#### RADIO-EQUIPPED

The "Isis", which will be shipped to Saigon early next month, is powered by twin Rolls-Royce engines each developing 210 B.H.P. at 1,800 R.P.M.

The vessel is equipped with short-wave radio and a comprehensive amount of hydrographic survey equipment is fitted below deck. An echo sounder with inboard oscillators is also fitted. Sleeping accommodation is provided for six people. Construction of the vessel has been supervised by the Ships Survey Office of the Marine Department.

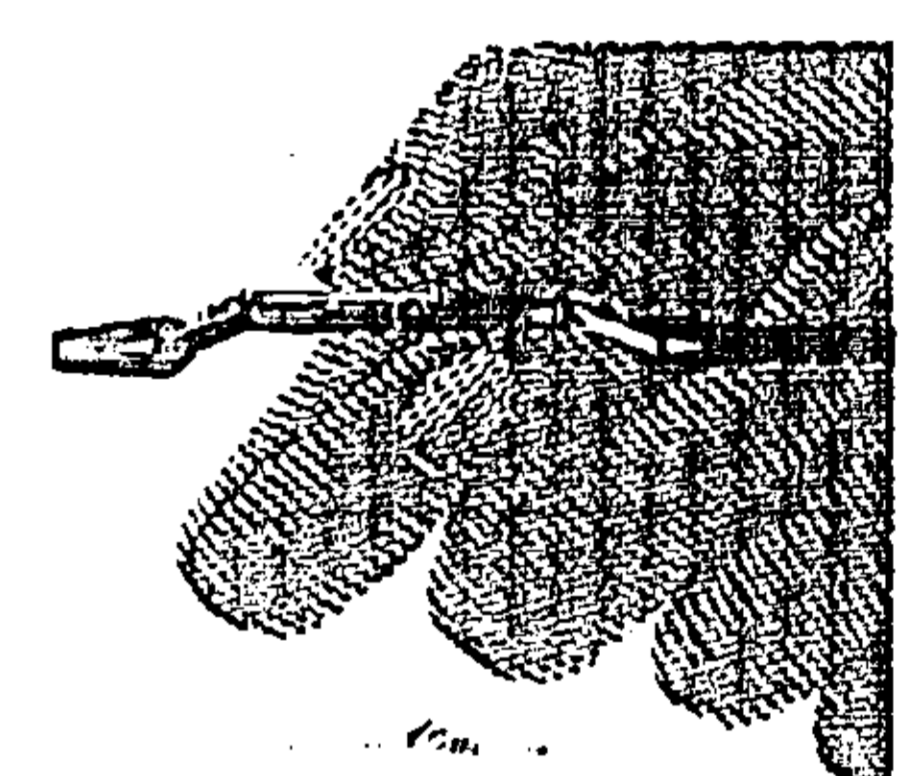
### Carpenter, 28, jailed for sex offence

A 28-year-old carpenter, Tsang Tan-yu of 240, Fuk Wing-street, 2nd floor was sentenced to four months' jail by Mr T. C. Chen at North Kowloon Magistracy this morning for having carnal knowledge of a girl between 13 and 16 years old.

Insp Wong Hei-man said on April 27 the girl's parents made a report to the police that she had left home on April 23 and had not returned.

On May 29 the girl was located by the police. She had been staying with the defendant during that period. Police enquiries revealed that on April 23 the defendant took the girl to a boarding house where the offence was committed.

Defendant admitted the offence.



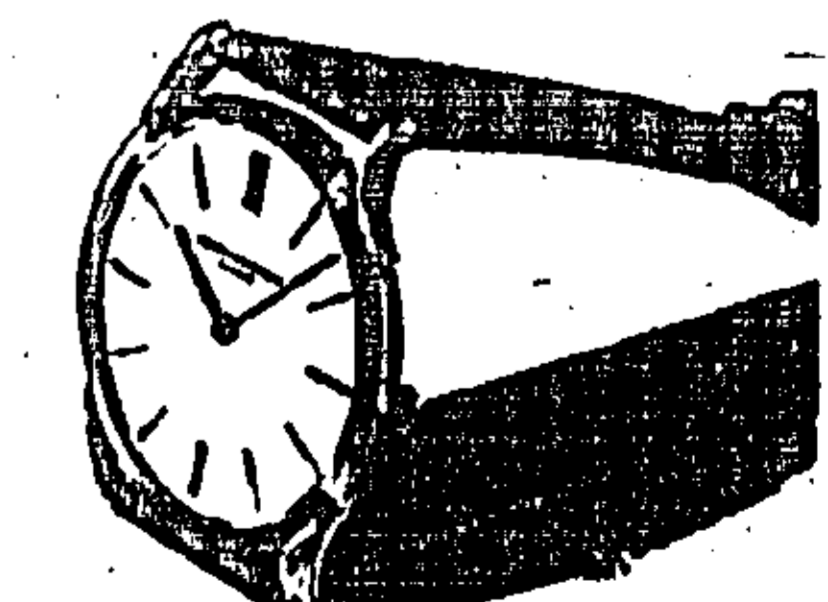
The world's  
thinnest watch

Thin as a coin, and no larger, the Vacheron & Constantin "Extra Flat" contains the 120 parts of an intricate precision mechanism.

To technical mastery is here added the quiet beauty of a designer's dream come true.

With this model, Vacheron & Constantin pay tribute to the 200-year tradition that has allowed them to become the world's oldest watch-making establishment and yet to remain a pioneer in contemporary design and styling.

Presented on the occasion of the Vacheron & Constantin bicentenary.



The "Extra Flat" comes in a de luxe leather wallet.

**VACHERON  
&  
CONSTANTIN**

IN GENEVA SINCE 1755

Printed and published by TERENCE GORDON NEWLANDS, FRANK for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.